

우리나라 신대체 요법의 현황

– 인산 민병석 교수 기념 말기 신부전 환자 등록사업 2011 –

Current Renal Replacement Therapy in Korea

-Insan Memorial Dialysis Registry 2011-



대한신장학회 등록위원회

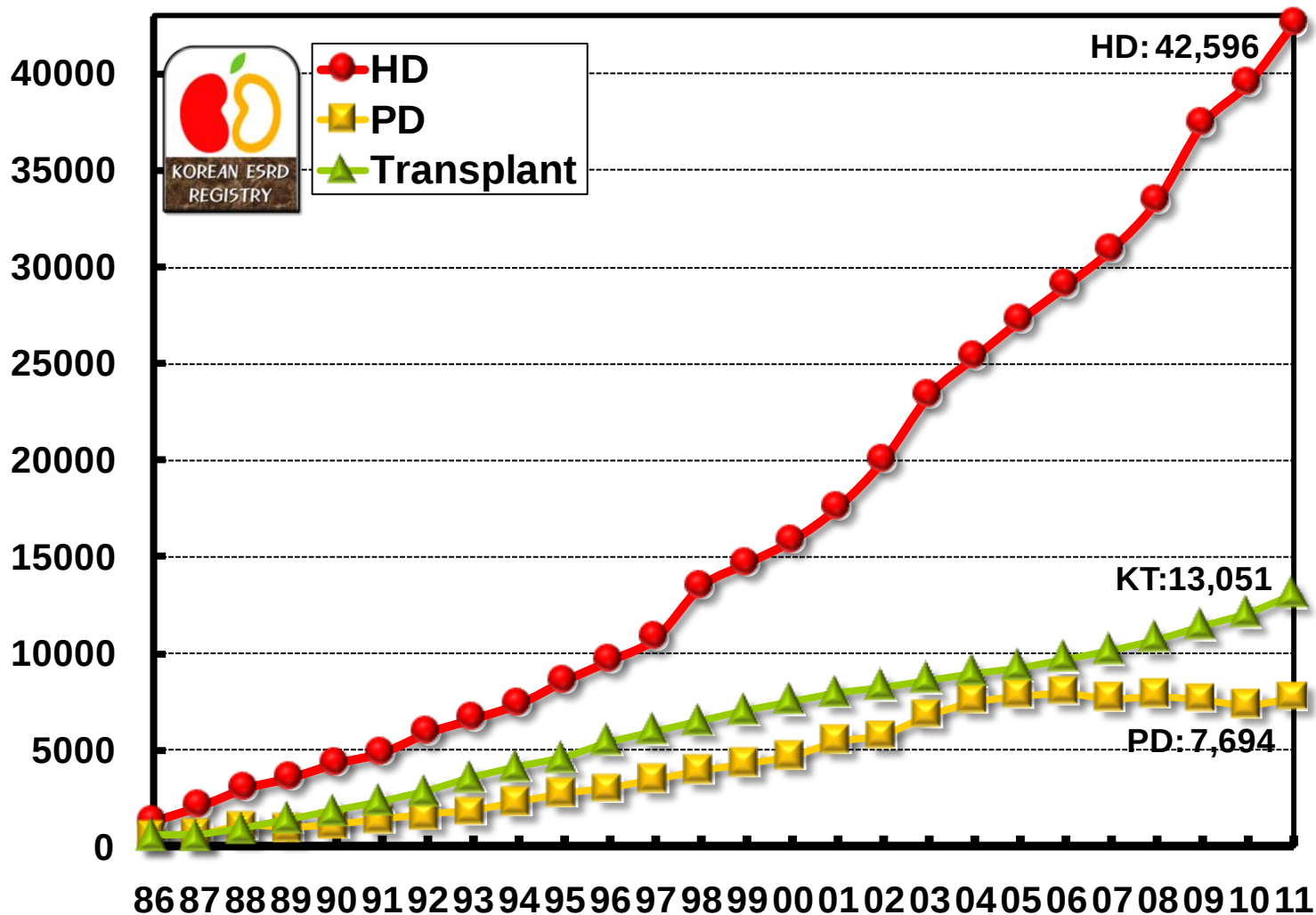
ESRD Registry Committee, Korean Society of Nephrology

Prevalence of Renal Replacement Therapy

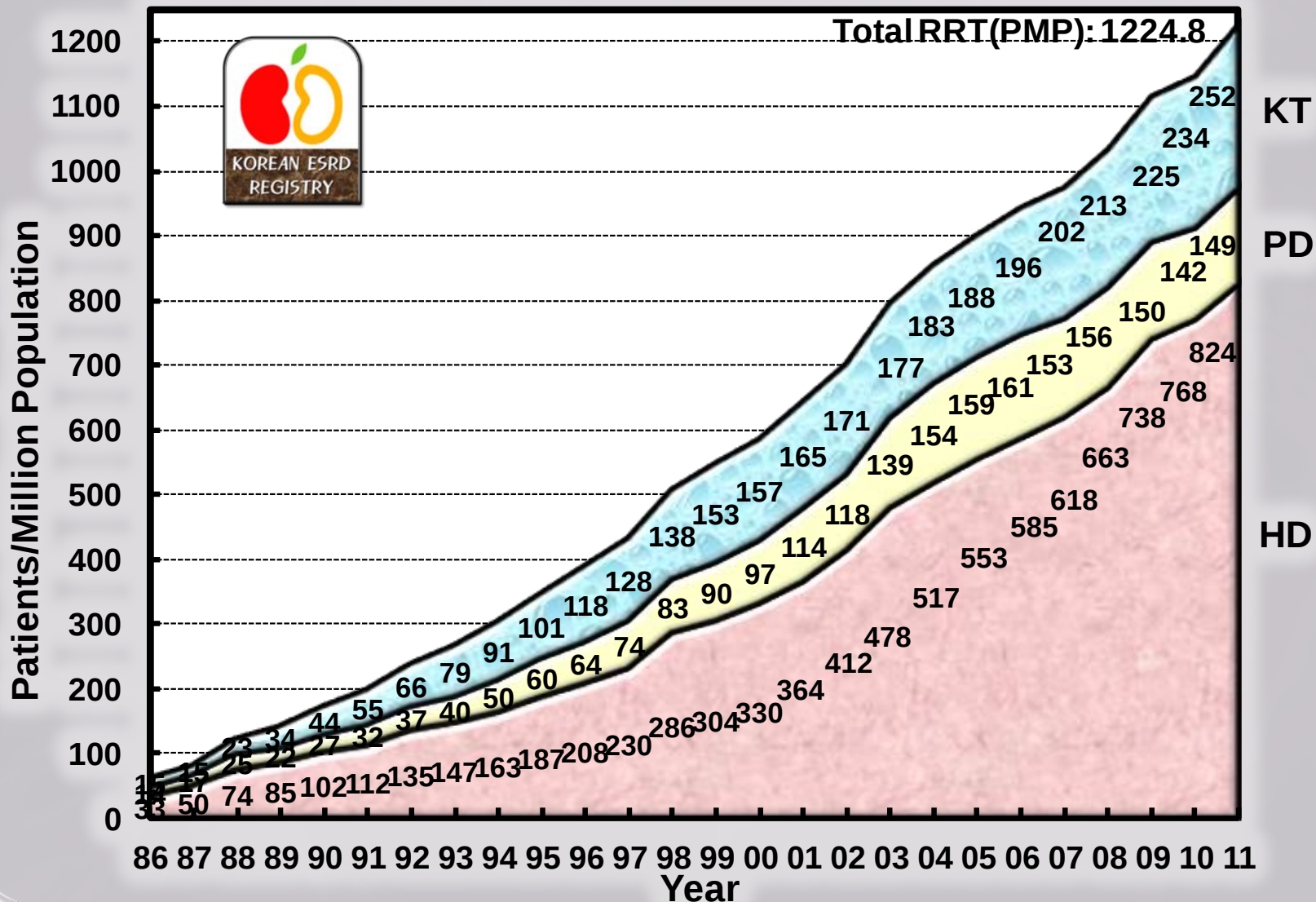
Year	HD		PD		Transplant		Total	
1986	1,335	(32.6)	573	(13.9)	621	(15.1)	2,534	(61.7)
1988	3,012	(74.0)	1,058	(25.2)	982	(23.4)	5,142	(122.7)
1990	4,311	(101.8)	1,130	(26.7)	1,866	(44.1)	7,307	(172.6)
1992	5,890	(135.3)	1,599	(36.7)	2,862	(65.8)	10,351	(237.8)
1994	7,387	(162.7)	2,284	(50.3)	4,116	(90.6)	13,787	(303.6)
1996	9,635	(207.5)	2,976	(64.1)	5,461	(117.6)	18,072	(389.2)
1998	13,473	(285.6)	3,912	(82.9)	6,515	(138.1)	23,900	(506.7)
2000	15,853	(330.4)	4,671	(97.4)	7,522	(156.8)	28,046	(584.5)
2001	17,568	(363.8)	5,489	(113.7)	7,957	(164.8)	31,014	(642.3)
2002	20,010	(412.4)	5,712	(117.7)	8,271	(170.5)	33,993	(700.6)
2003	23,348	(478.2)	6,807	(139.4)	8,635	(176.9)	38,790	(794.5)
2004	25,335	(516.5)	7,569	(154.3)	8,987	(183.2)	41,891	(854.0)
2005	27,246	(553.0)	7,816	(158.6)	9,271	(188.2)	44,333	(899.8)
2006	29,031	(585.0)	7,990	(161.0)	9,709	(195.7)	46,730	(941.7)
2007	30,907	(617.7)	7,649	(152.9)	10,119	(202.2)	48,675	(972.8)
2008	33,427	(663.3)	7,840	(155.6)	10,722	(212.8)	51,989	(1031.6)
2009	37,391	(738.3)	7,618	(150.4)	11,387	(224.8)	56,396	(1113.6)
2010	39,509	(768.1)	7,309	(142.1)	12,042	(234.1)	58,860	(1144.4)
2011	42,596	(823.6)	7,694	(148.8)	13,051	(252.4)	63,341	(1224.8)

(): number of patients per million population, Population in Korea at the end of 2011: 51,716,745.

Patient Number of RRT



Point Prevalence of RRT

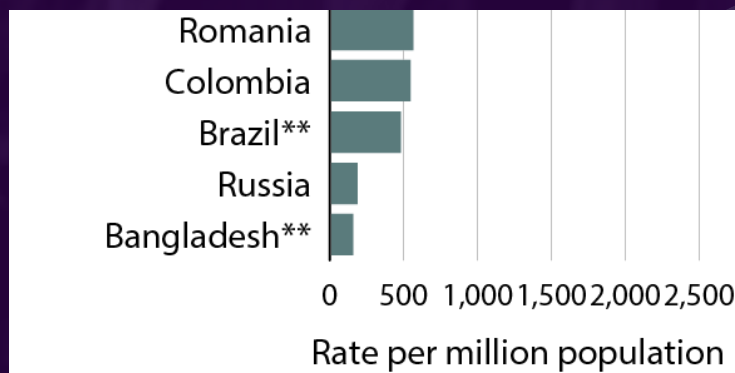
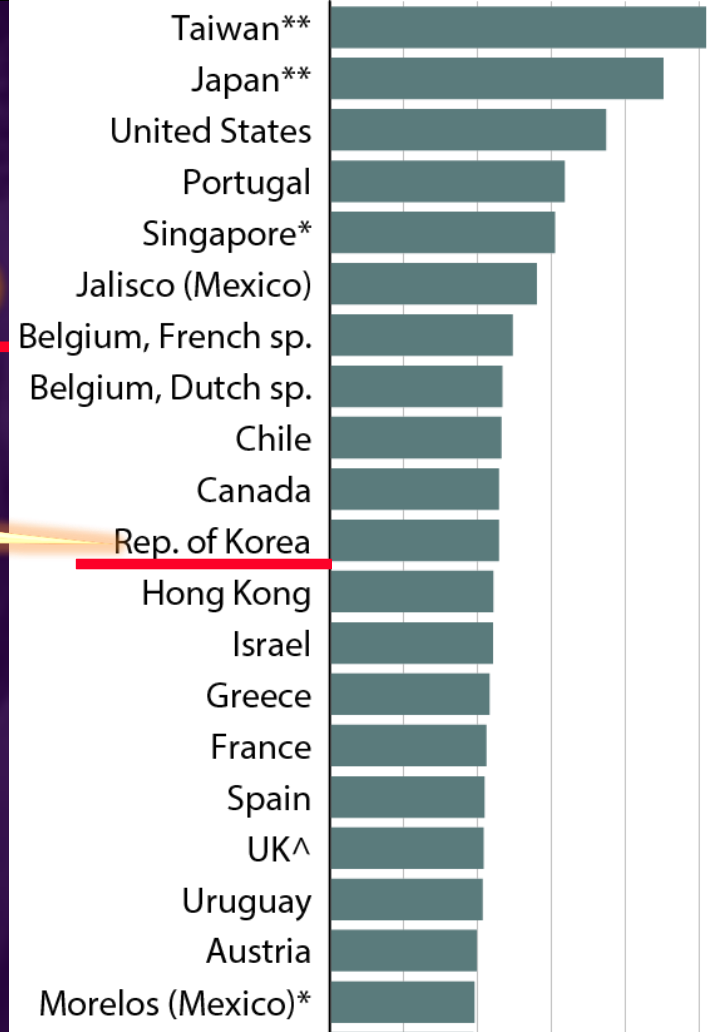


Prevalence of ESRD

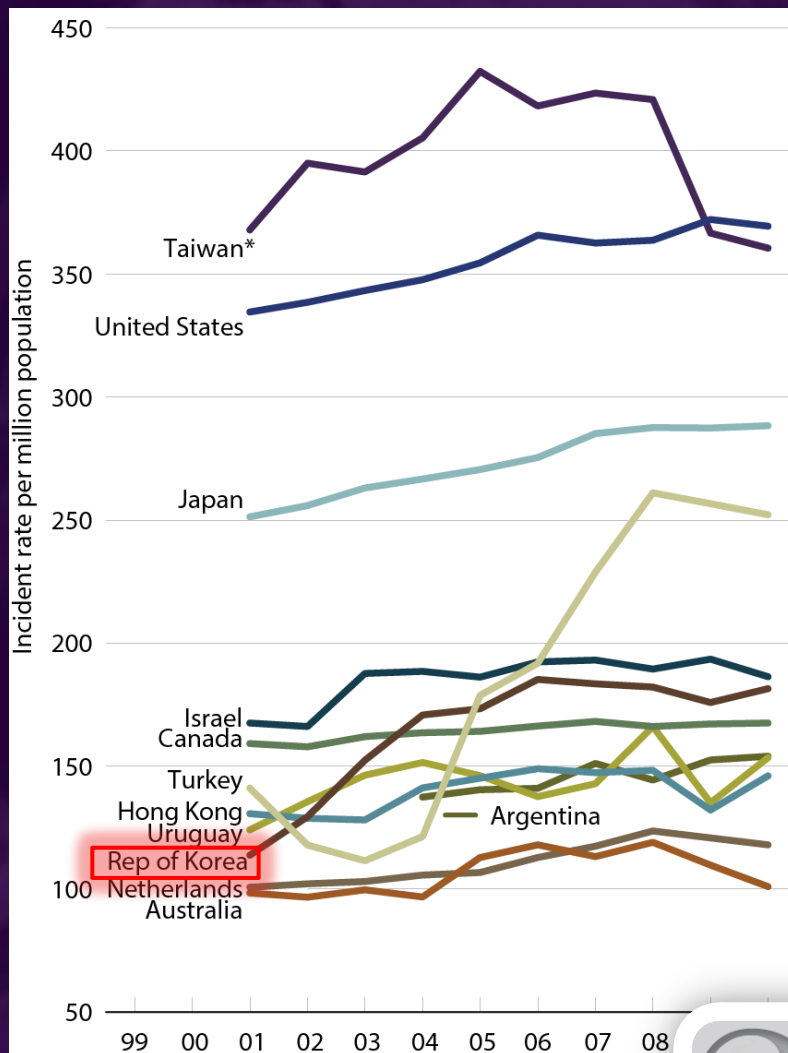
1144.4 PMP
End of 2010



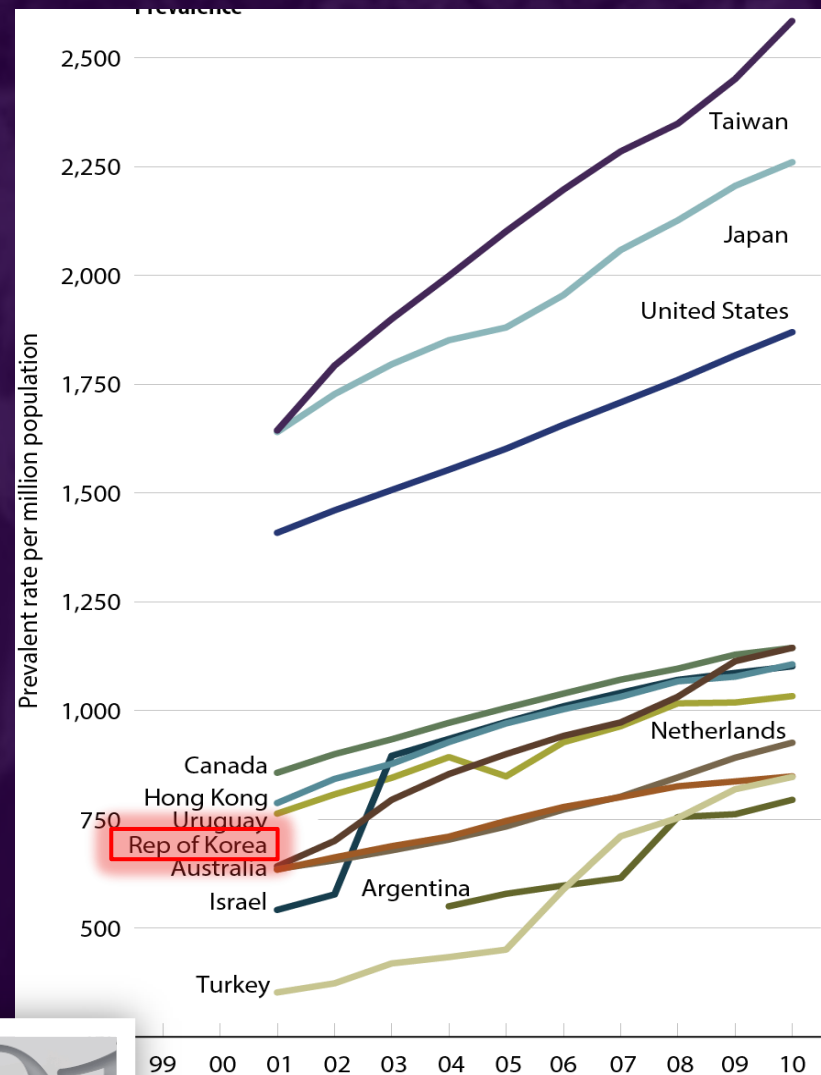
U.S. Renal Data System, USRDS 2012 Annual Data Report: Atlas of Chronic Kidney Disease and End-Stage Renal Disease in the United States, National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, Bethesda, MD, 2012.



Incidence of ESRD



Prevalence of ESRD

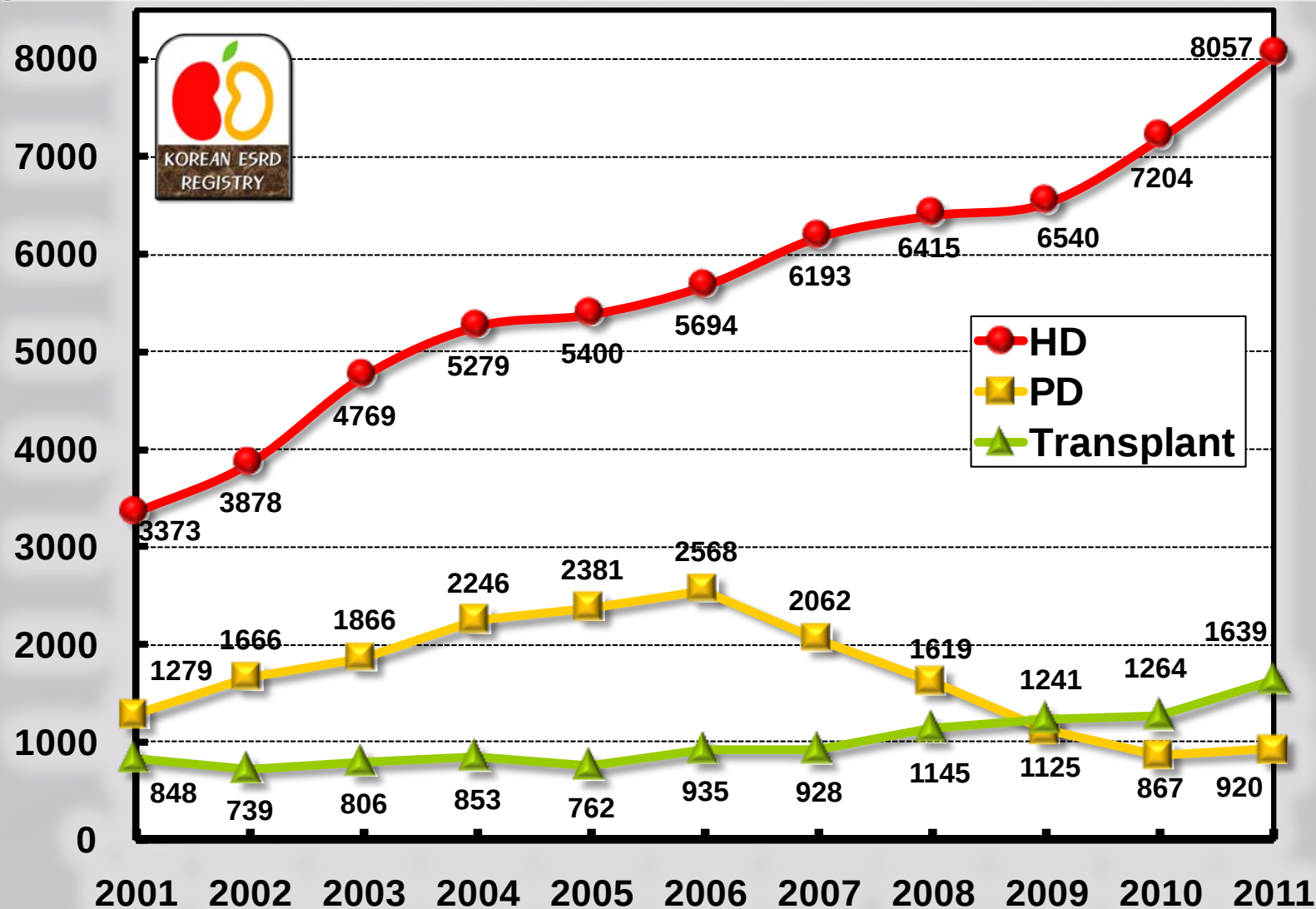


Number of New RRT Patients

Year	HD		PD		Transplant		Total	
1986	670	(16.3)	287	(7.0)	221	(5.4)	1,173	(28.7)
1988	1,516	(36.2)	375	(8.9)	428	(10.2)	2,319	(55.3)
1990	2,418	(57.1)	530	(12.5)	624	(14.7)	3,572	(84.3)
1992	3,083	(70.8)	705	(16.2)	765	(17.6)	4,553	(104.6)
1994	2,999	(66.0)	907	(19.9)	685	(15.1)	4,591	(101.1)
1996	3,670	(79.0)	1,388	(29.9)	919	(19.8)	5,977	(128.7)
1998	2,463	(52.2)	753	(15.9)	994	(21.1)	4,210	(89.3)
2000	2,736	(57.0)	1,021	(21.3)	683	(14.2)	4,440	(92.5)
2001	3,373	(69.9)	1,279	(26.5)	848	(17.6)	5,500	(113.9)
2002	3,878	(79.9)	1,666	(34.3)	739	(15.2)	6,283	(129.5)
2003	4,769	(97.7)	1,866	(38.2)	806	(16.5)	7,441	(152.4)
2004	5,279	(107.6)	2,246	(45.8)	853	(17.4)	8,378	(170.8)
2005	5,400	(109.6)	2,381	(48.3)	762	(15.5)	8,543	(173.4)
2006	5,694	(114.7)	2,568	(51.7)	935	(18.8)	9,197	(185.3)
2007	6,193	(123.8)	2,062	(41.2)	928	(18.5)	9,183	(183.5)
2008	6,415	(127.3)	1,619	(32.1)	1,145	(22.7)	9,179	(182.1)
2009	6,540	(129.1)	1,125	(22.2)	1,241	(24.5)	8,906	(175.9)
2010	7,204	(140.1)	867	(16.9)	1,264	(24.6)	9,335	(181.5)
2011	8,057	(155.8)	920	(17.8)	1,639	(31.7)	10,616	(205.3)

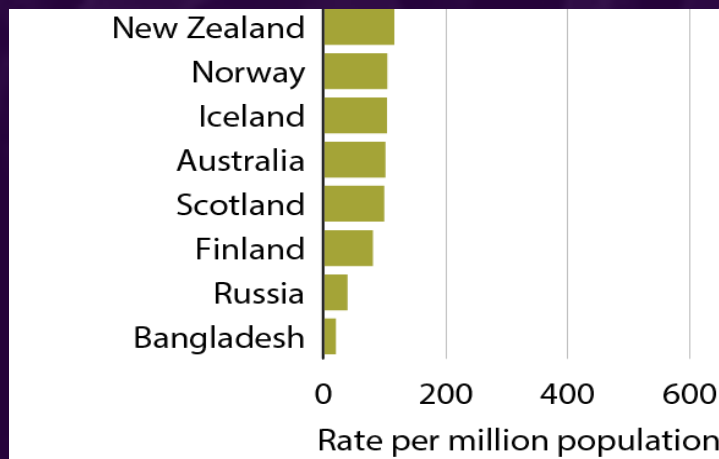
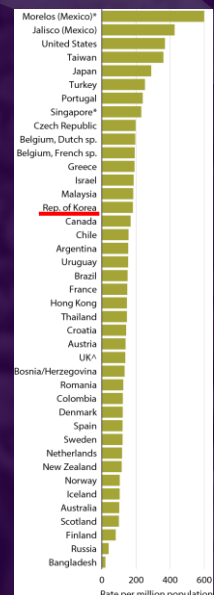
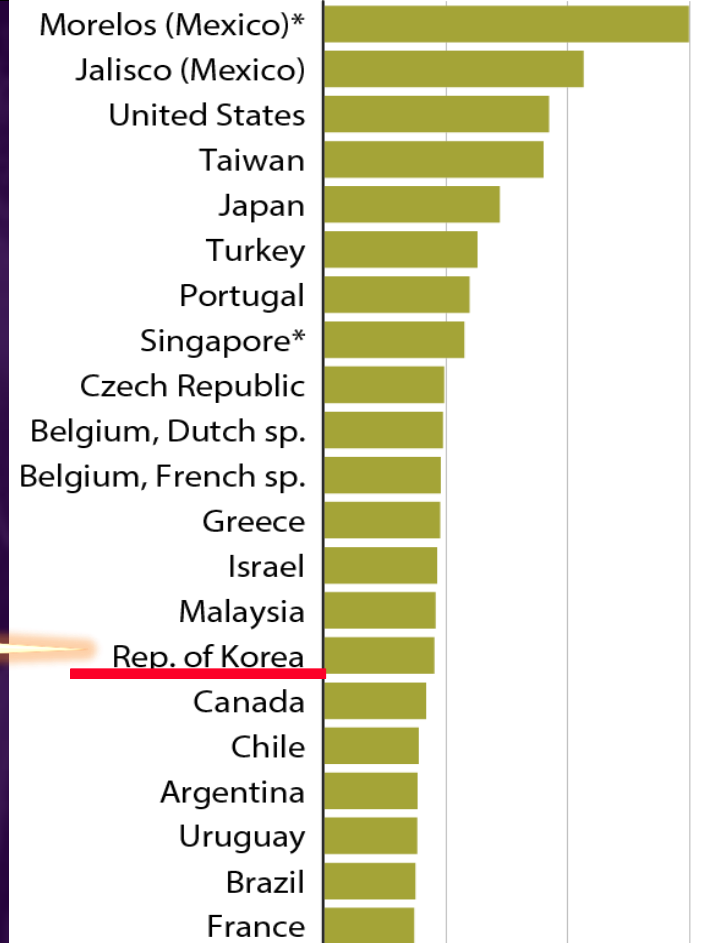
(): number of patients per million population. Population in Korea at the end of 2011: 51,716,745.

Number of New RRT Patients



Incidence of ESRD

181.5 PMP
End of 2010



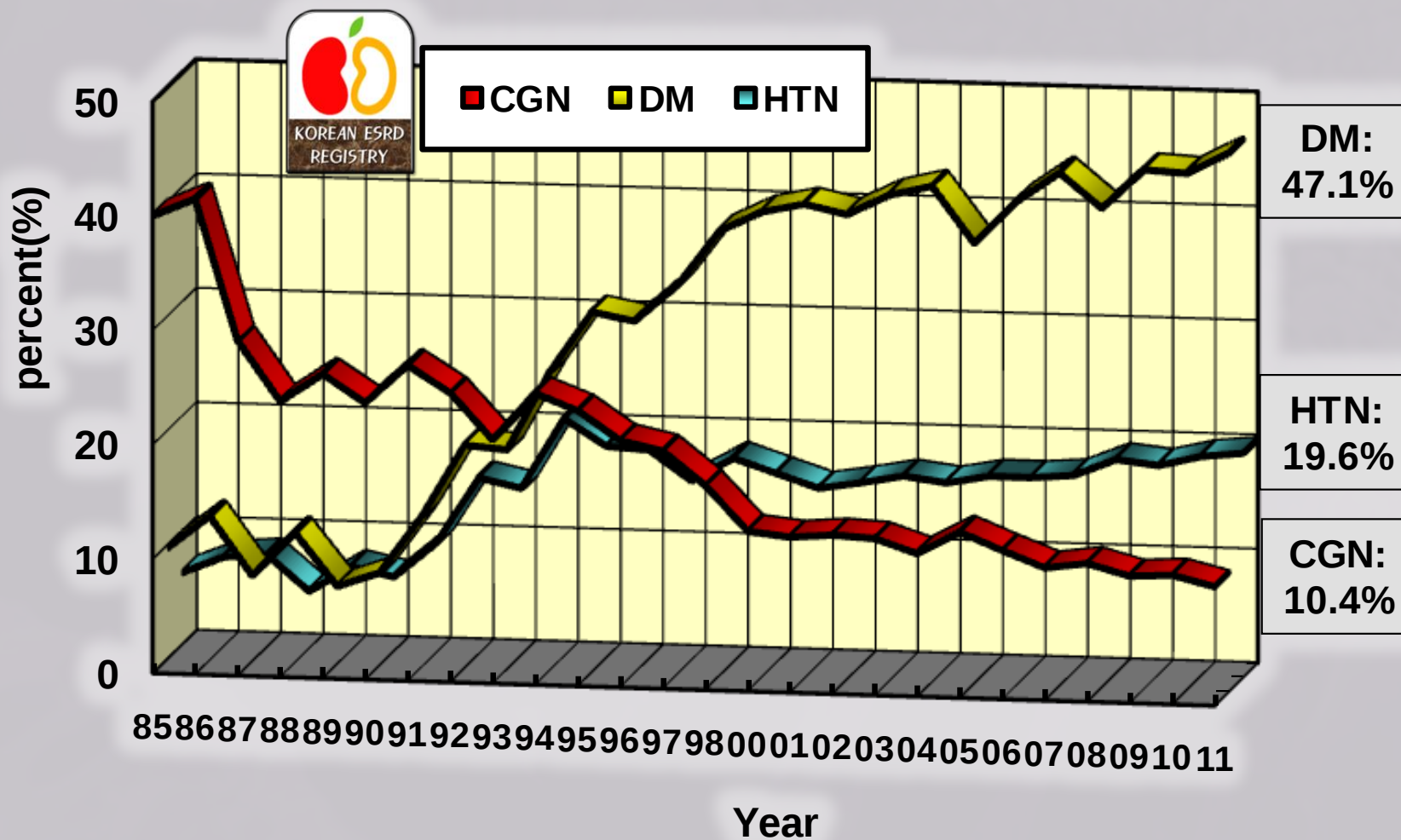
2012 volume two
USRDS Annual Data Report
Atlas of End-Stage Renal
Disease in the United States

U.S. Renal Data System, USRDS 2012 Annual Data Report: Atlas of Chronic Kidney Disease and End-Stage Renal Disease in the United States, National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, Bethesda, MD, 2012.

Causes of ESRD in New Patients

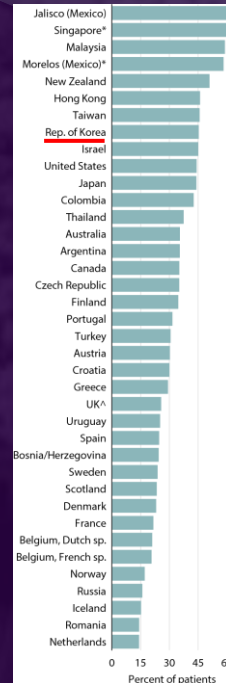
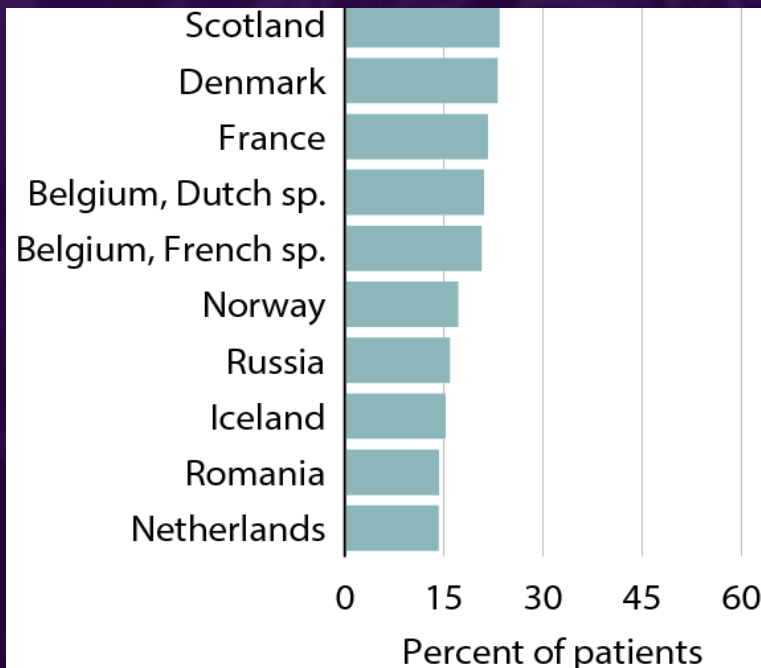
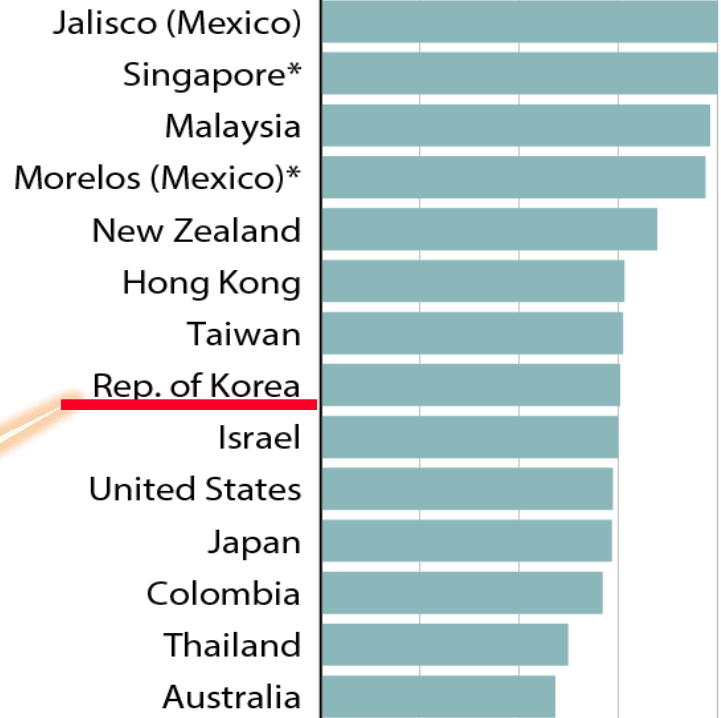
Causes	Percent (%)											
	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Chronic Glomerulonephritis	25.3	25.5	21.6	17.9	14	13.9	12.5	11.6	12.1	11.1	11.3	10.4
Not Histologically confirmed	19.7	20.4	16.7	13.6	10.6	10	8.6	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.7	6.9
Histologically confirmed	5.6	5	4.9	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5
Diabetic nephropathy	19.5	26.1	30.8	38.9	40.7	40.7	43.4	44.9	41.9	45.4	45.2	47.1
Hypertensive nephrosclerosis	15.4	20.8	18.3	17.8	16.6	16	16.2	17.2	18.7	18.3	19.2	19.6
Cystic kidney disease	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
Renal tuberculosis	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pyelo/interstitial nephritis	1.3	1.1	0.7	1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Drugs or nephrotoxic agents	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Lupus nephritis	0.8	0.7	1	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Gouty nephropathy	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Hereditary nephropathy	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kidney tumor	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.9	3	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.0
Uncertain	28.6	17.8	15.9	16.6	20.2	19	17.8	17.2	17.6	16.0	15.3	14.3

Three Major Causes of ESRD



Diabetic ESRD

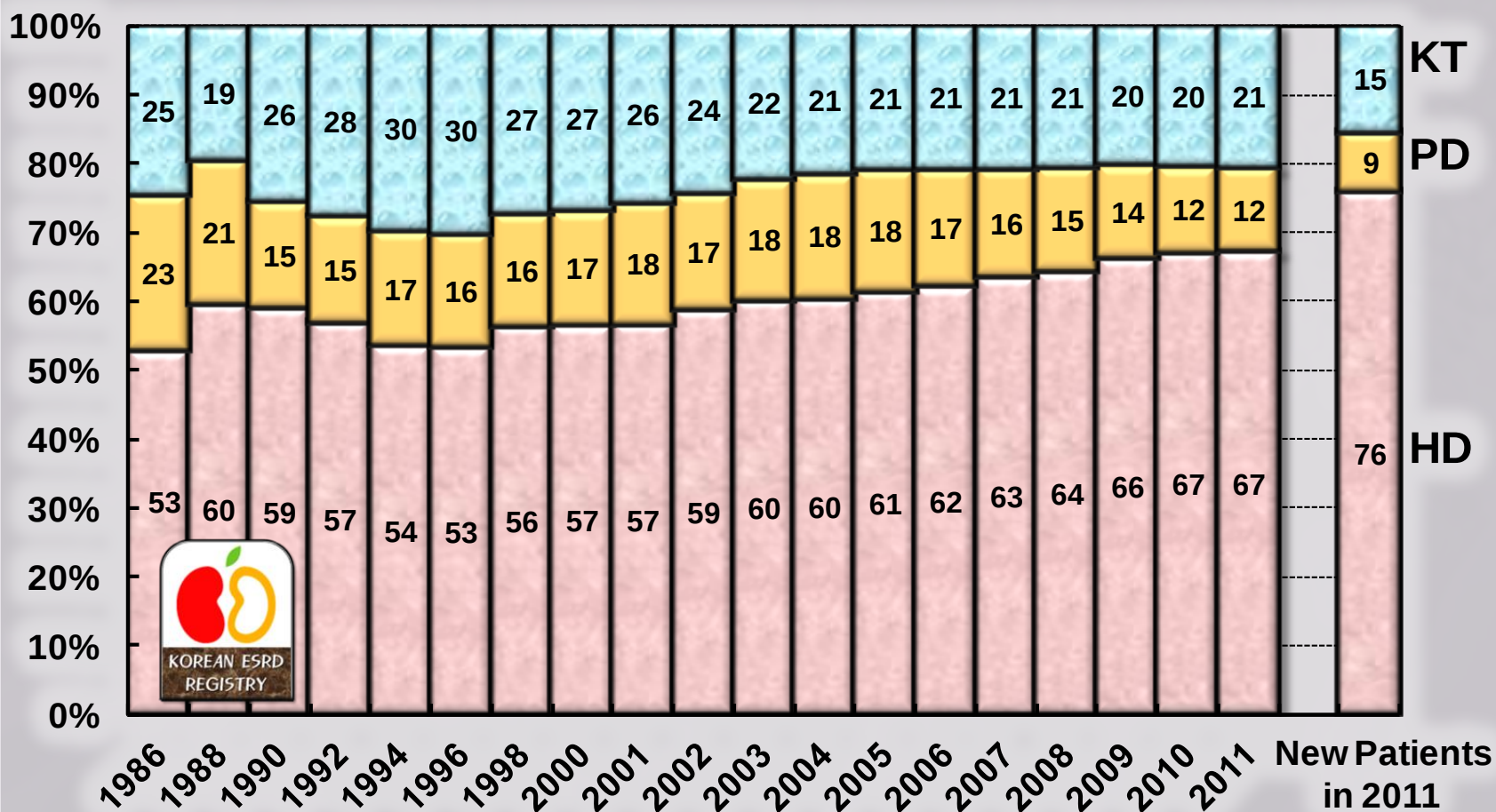
45.2%
in 2010



2012
volume two
USRDS Annual Data Report
Atlas of End-Stage Renal
Disease in the United States

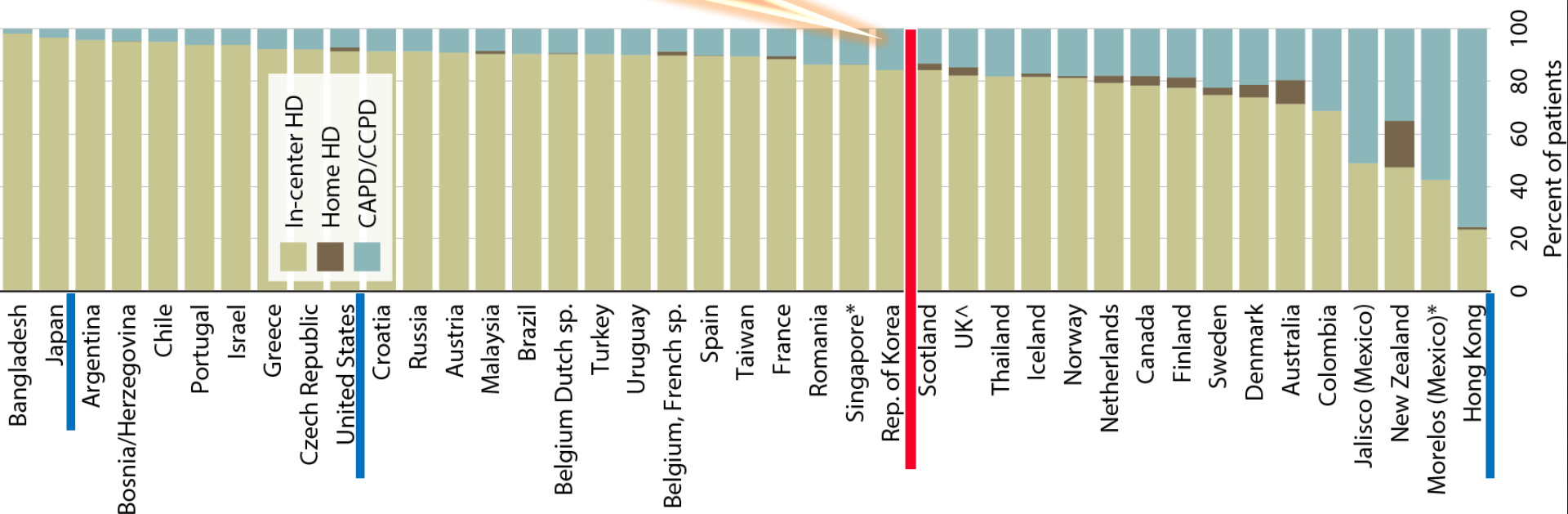
U.S. Renal Data System, USRDS 2012 Annual Data Report: Atlas of Chronic Kidney Disease and End-Stage Renal Disease in the United States, National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, Bethesda, MD, 2012.

Proportion of RRT Modalities

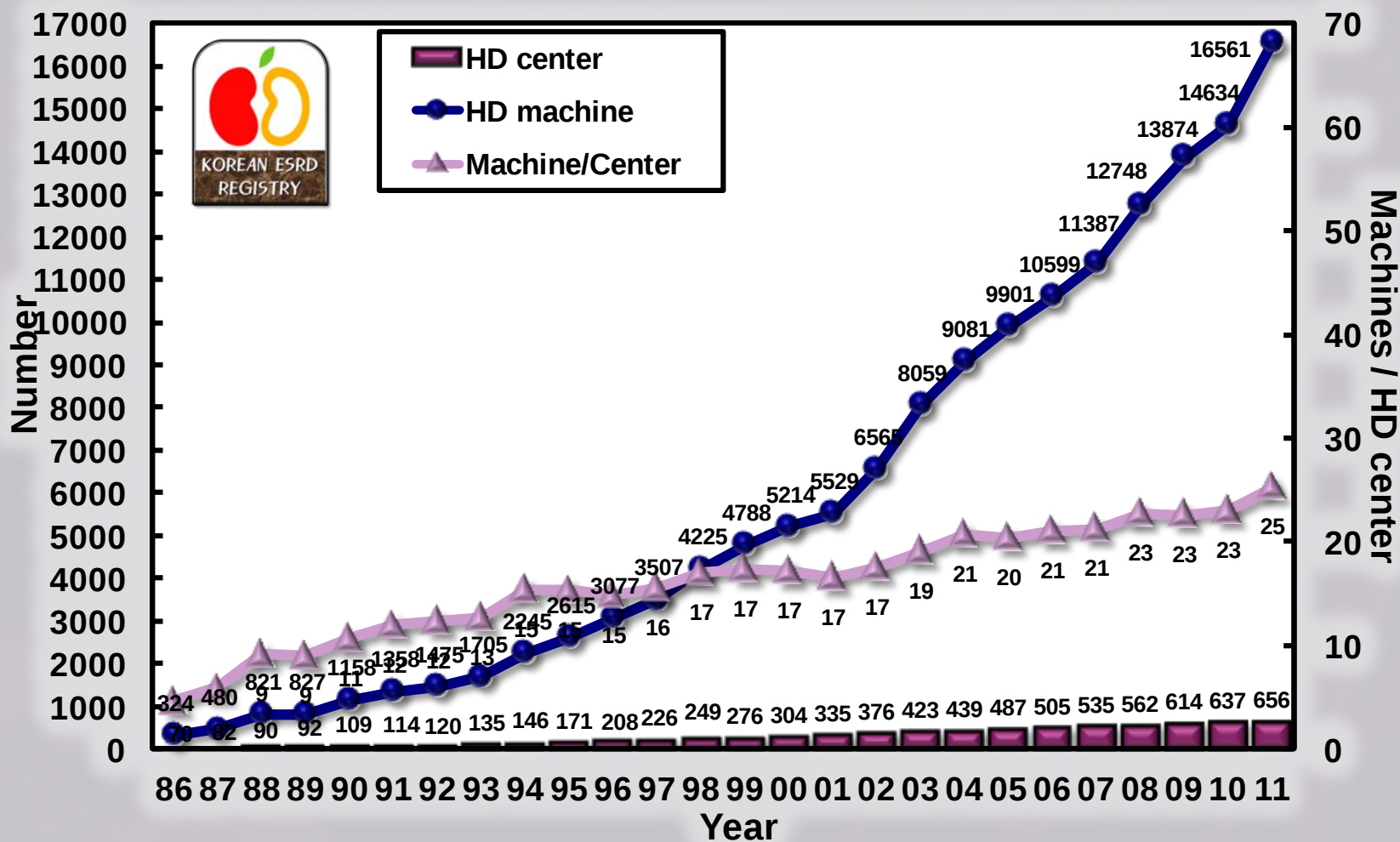


Percent Distribution of Dialysis Modalities

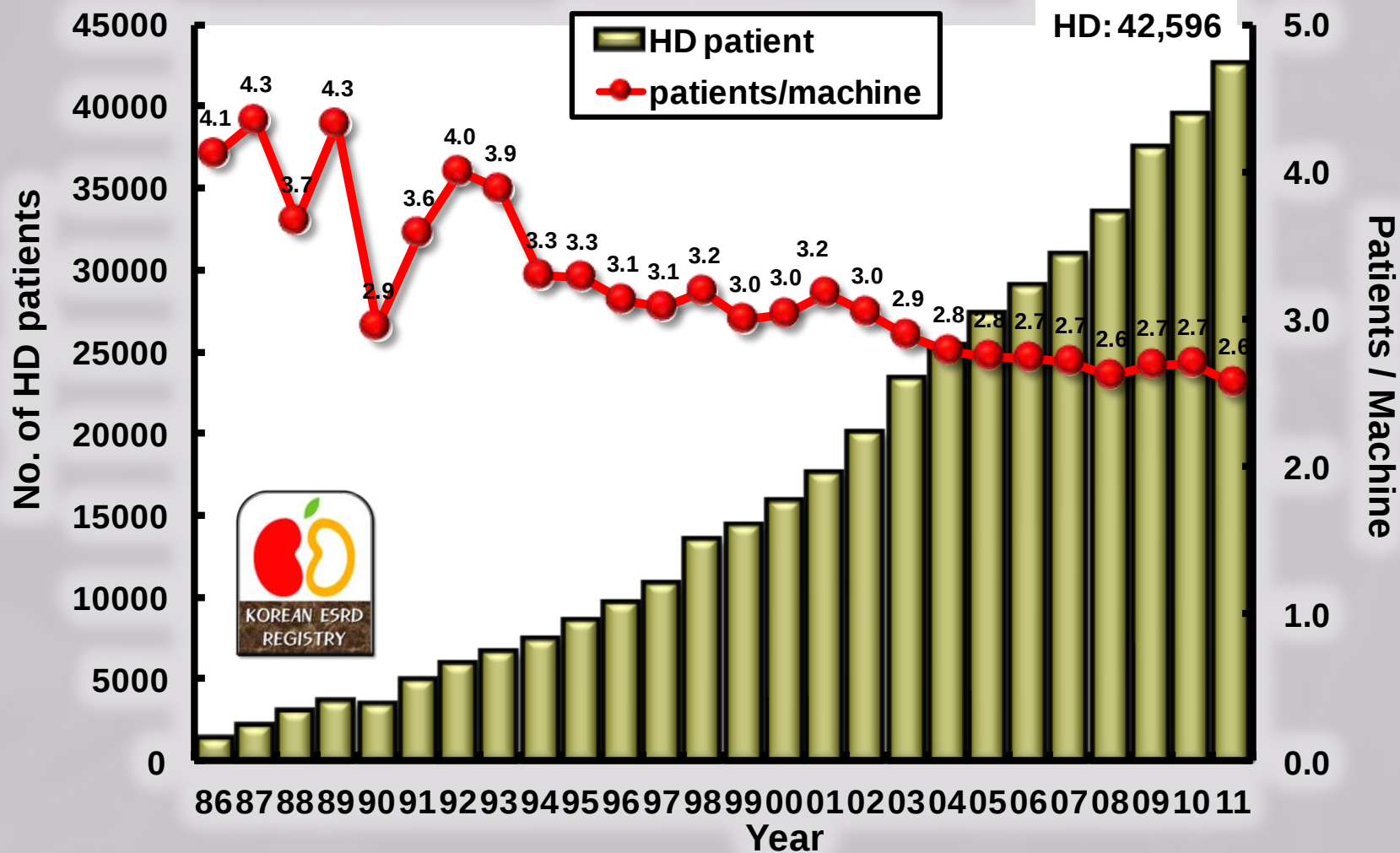
HD:PD = 84.4% : 15.6%
End of 2010



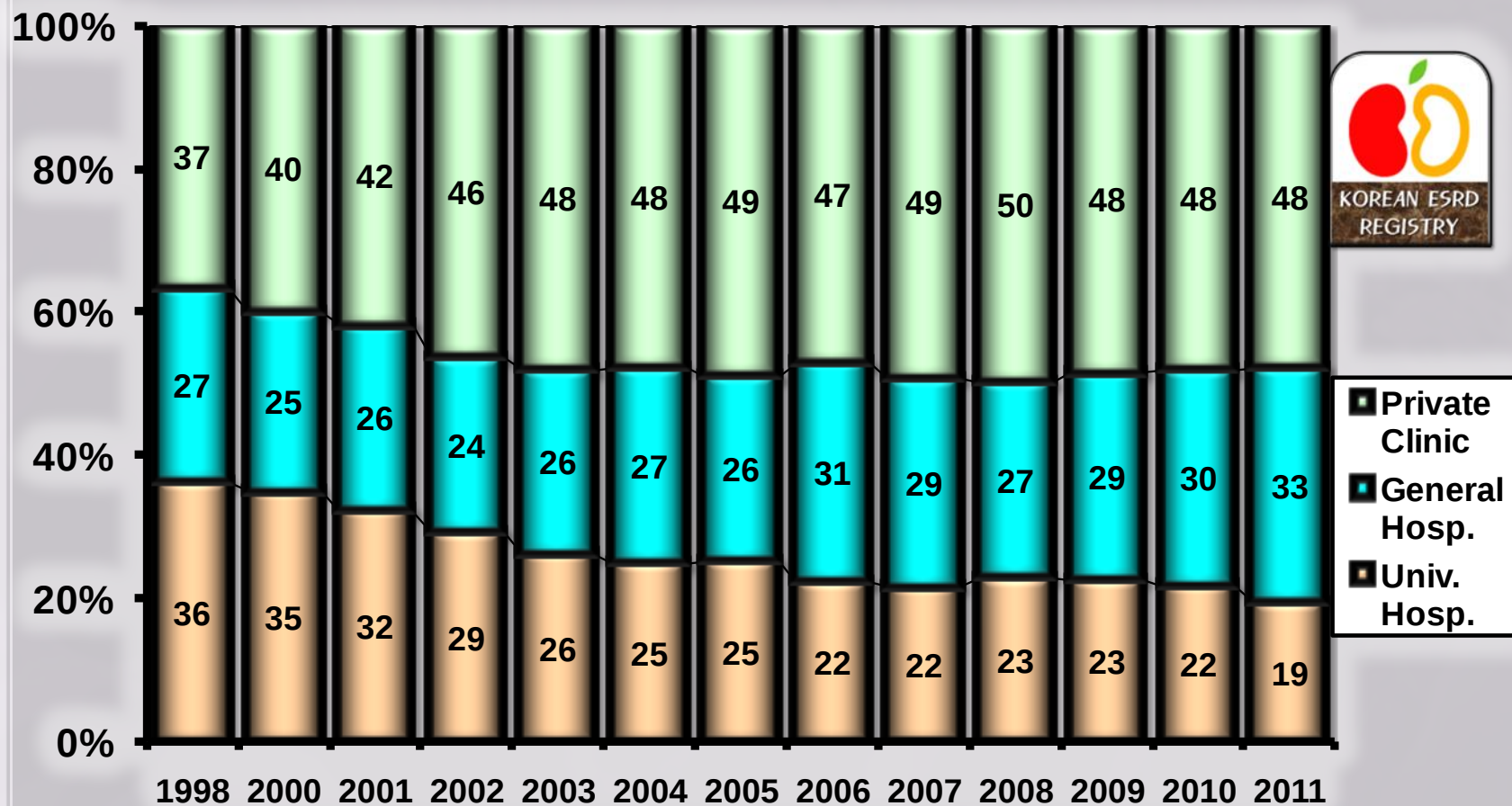
Number of HD Centers & HD Machines



Ratio of HD Machine & HD Patients



HD Pts Proportion of Dialysis Center Type



행정구역별 투석환자 및 혈액투석기 분포

(2011년 12월말 기준)

	HD pts	PD pts	Total Dialysis pts	Dialysis pts. / Million pop.	Dialysis Centers	HD machines	HD pts./ HD machine
서울 Seoul	9,320	2,438	11,758	1,117	145	3,529	2.6
부산 Busan	3,421	950	4,371	1,219	45	1,325	2.6
대구 Daegu	2,883	749	3,632	1,436	36	941	3.1
인천 Incheon	2,049	318	2,367	830	25	760	2.7
광주 Gwangju	1,348	246	1,594	1,079	31	642	2.1
대전 Daejeon	1,112	364	1,476	964	13	566	2.0
울산 Ulsan	771	82	853	739	14	306	2.5
경기 Gyeonggi	8,746	1,307	10,053	821	133	3,549	2.5
강원 Gangwon	1,340	329	1,669	1,077	25	529	2.5
충북 Chungbuk	1,419	94	1,513	952	26	574	2.5
충남 Chungnam	1,798	81	1,879	874	30	627	2.9
전북 Jeonbuk	1,683	140	1,823	962	21	686	2.5
전남 Jeonnam	1,528	142	1,670	862	29	649	2.4
경북 Gyeongbuk	2,018	196	2,214	808	33	702	2.9
경남 Gyeongnam	2,484	226	2,710	803	41	945	2.6
제주 Jeju	676	32	708	1,214	9	231	2.9
Total	42,596	7,694	50,290	972	656	16,561	2.6

생활권역별 투석환자 및 혈액투석기 분포

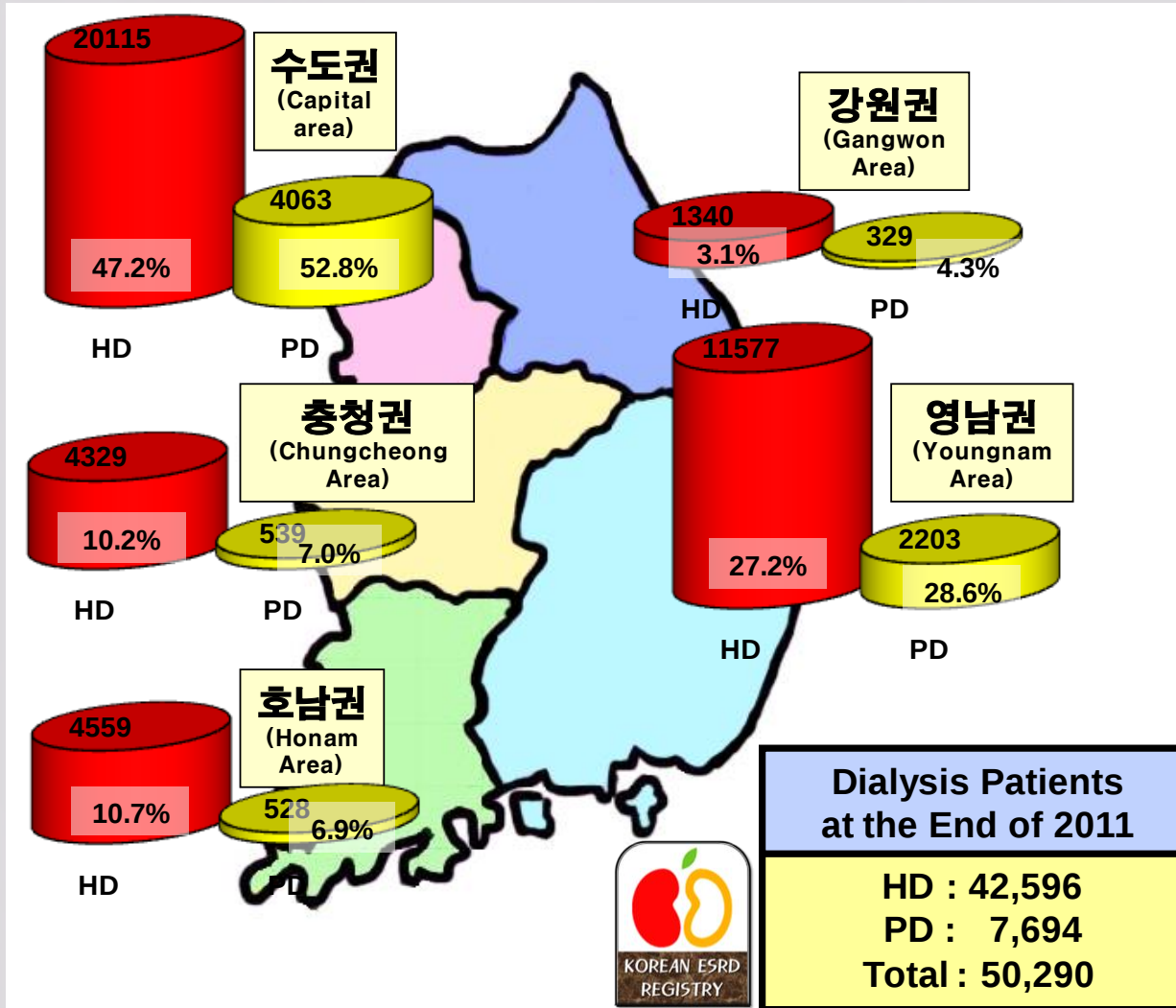
(2011년 12월말 기준)

	Population (%)	HD patients	PD patients	Total Dialysis patients	Dialysis pts /Million pop.	Dialysis centers	Dialysis machine	HD pts / HD machine
수도권 (Capital area)	25,620,252	20,115	4,063	24,178	944	303	7,838	2.6
(Seoul, Incheon, Gyeonggi)	49.5%	47.2%	52.8%	48.1%		46.2%	47.3%	
충청권 (Chungchung)	5,268,658	4,329	539	4,868	924	69	1,767	2.4
(Daejeon, Chungnam, Chungbuk)	10.2%	10.2%	7.0%	9.7%		10.5%	10.7%	
호남권 (Honam)	5,311,588	4,559	528	5,087	958	81	1,977	2.3
(Gwangju, Jeonnam, Jeonbuk)	10.3%	10.7%	6.9%	10.1%		12.3%	11.9%	
영남권 (Youngnam)	13,383,183	11,577	2,203	13,780	1,030	169	4,219	2.7
(Busan, Daegu, Gyeongnam, Gyeongbuk, Ulsan)	25.9%	27.2%	28.6%	27.4%		25.8%	25.5%	
강원권 (Gangwon)	1,549,780	1,340	329	1,669	1,077	25	529	2.5
	3.0%	3.1%	4.3%	3.3%		3.8%	3.2%	
Total	51,716,745	42,596	7,694	50,290	972	656	16,561	2.6

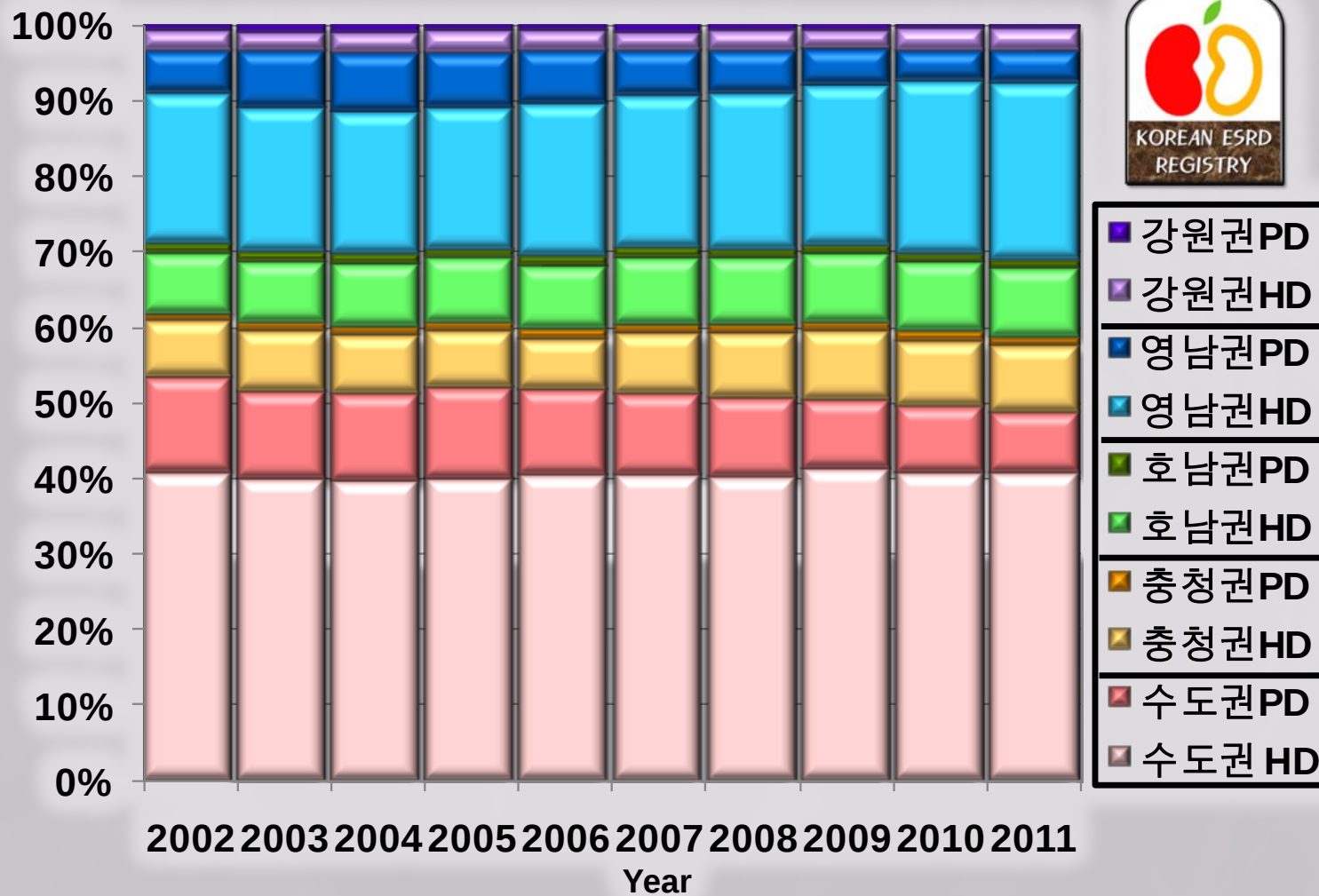
* 제주 표시 제외. Data of Jeju-do is not shown.

생활권역별 투석환자 분포

(2011년 12월말 기준)



생활권역별 투석환자 비율의 연도별 변화

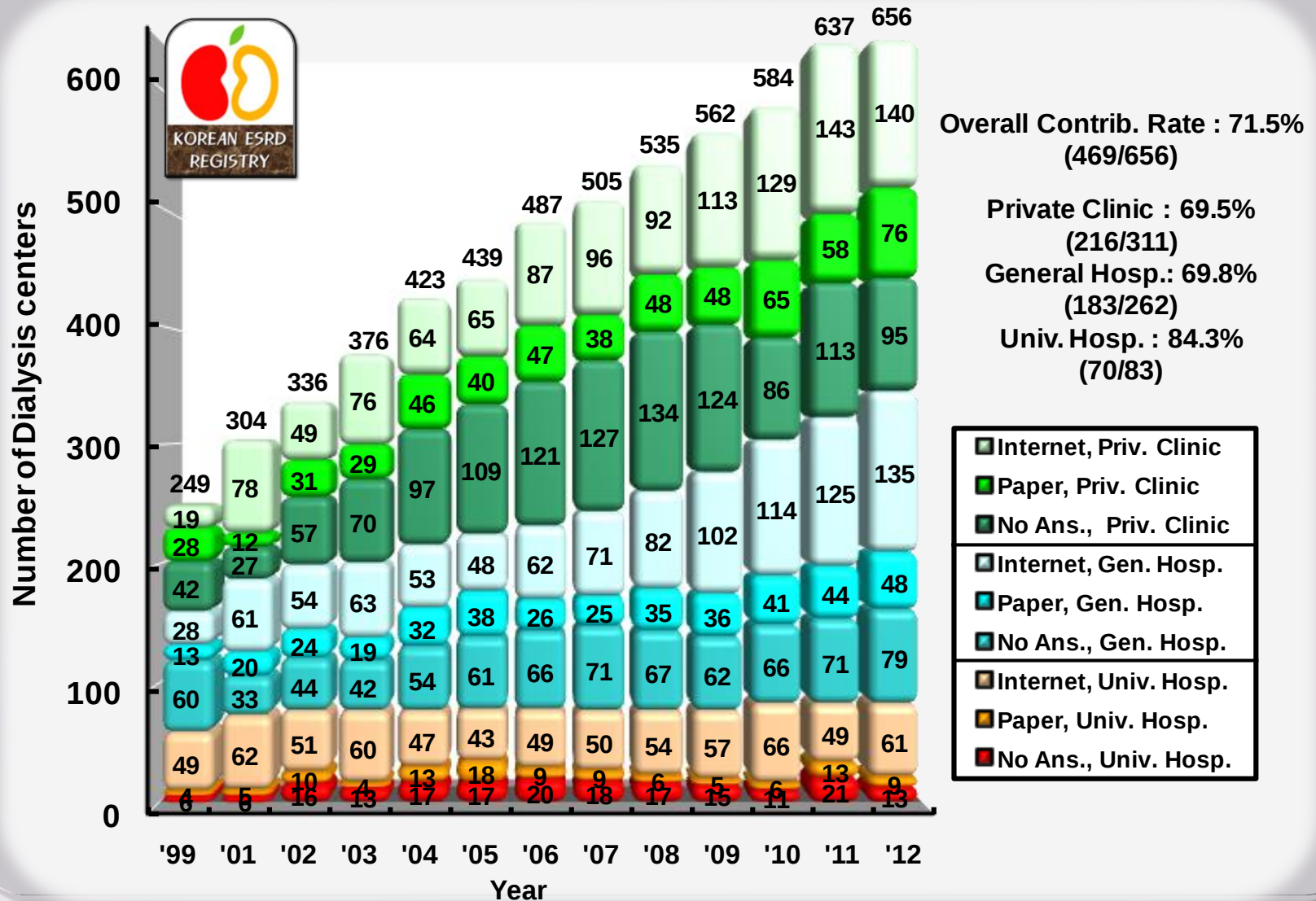


등록사업에 참여한 의료기관 수 및 응답률

	Dialysis centers*	Internet Input	Paper data	Total contributed center	Contributing rate (%)
서울 Seoul	145	86	28	114	78.6
부산 Busan	45	19	9	28	62.2
대구 Daegu	36	18	6	24	66.7
인천 Incheon	25	12	4	16	64.0
광주 Gwangju	31	13	7	20	64.5
대전 Daejeon	13	8	3	11	84.6
울산 Ulsan	14	5	5	10	71.4
경기 Gyeonggi	133	65	28	93	69.9
강원 Gangwon	25	14	9	23	92.0
충북 Chungbuk	26	12	3	15	57.7
충남 Chungnam	30	10	8	18	60.0
전북 Jeonbuk	21	8	3	11	52.4
전남 Jeonnam	29	15	7	22	75.9
경북 Gyeongbuk	33	21	5	26	78.8
경남 Gyeongnam	41	24	7	31	75.6
제주 Jeju	9	6	1	7	77.8
Total	656	336	133	469	71.5

* 투석의료기관에서 비윤리 의료기관(약35개소)은 제외함.

의료기관의 증가와 의료기관별 등록률

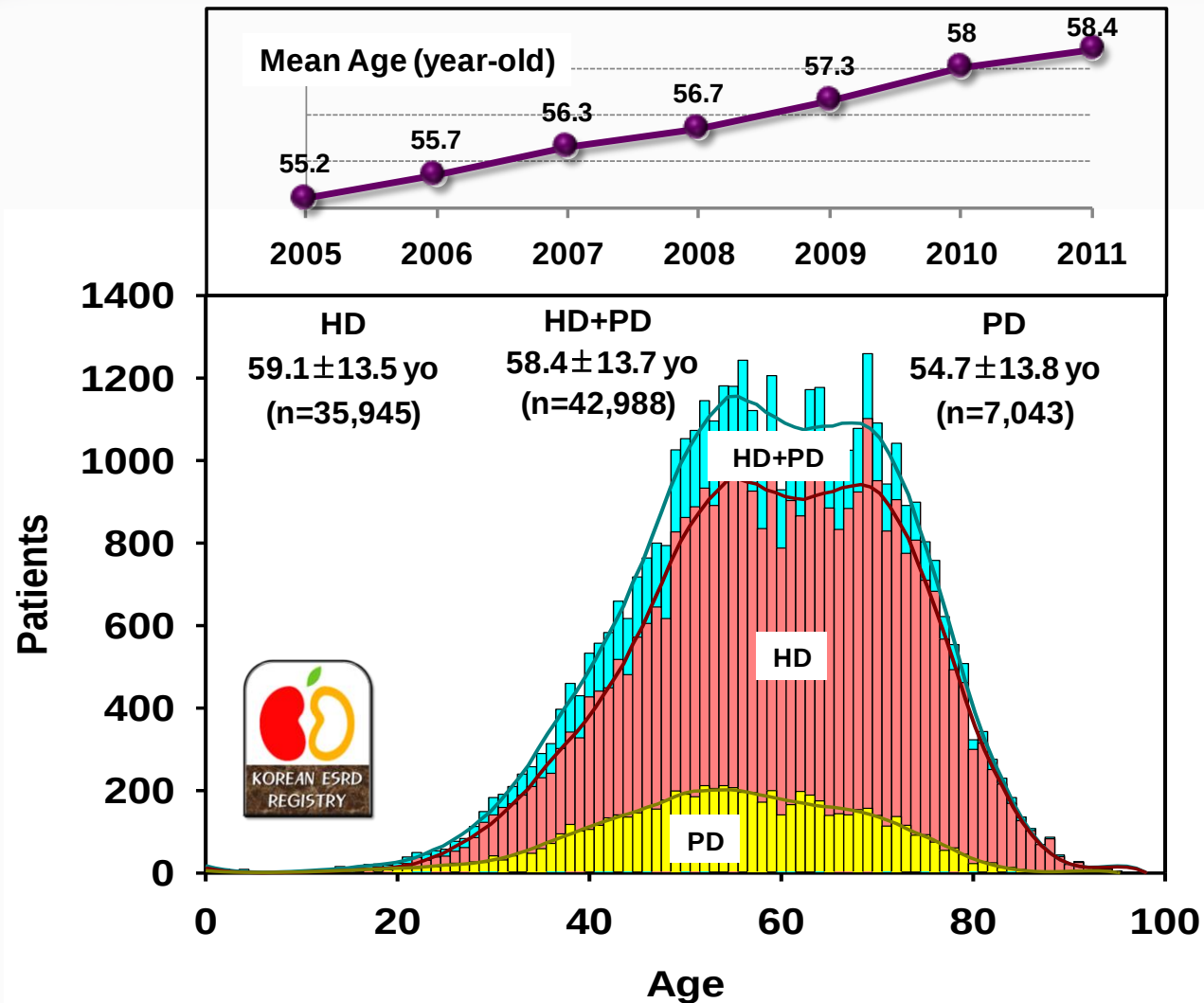


Gender Ratio of Dialysis Patients

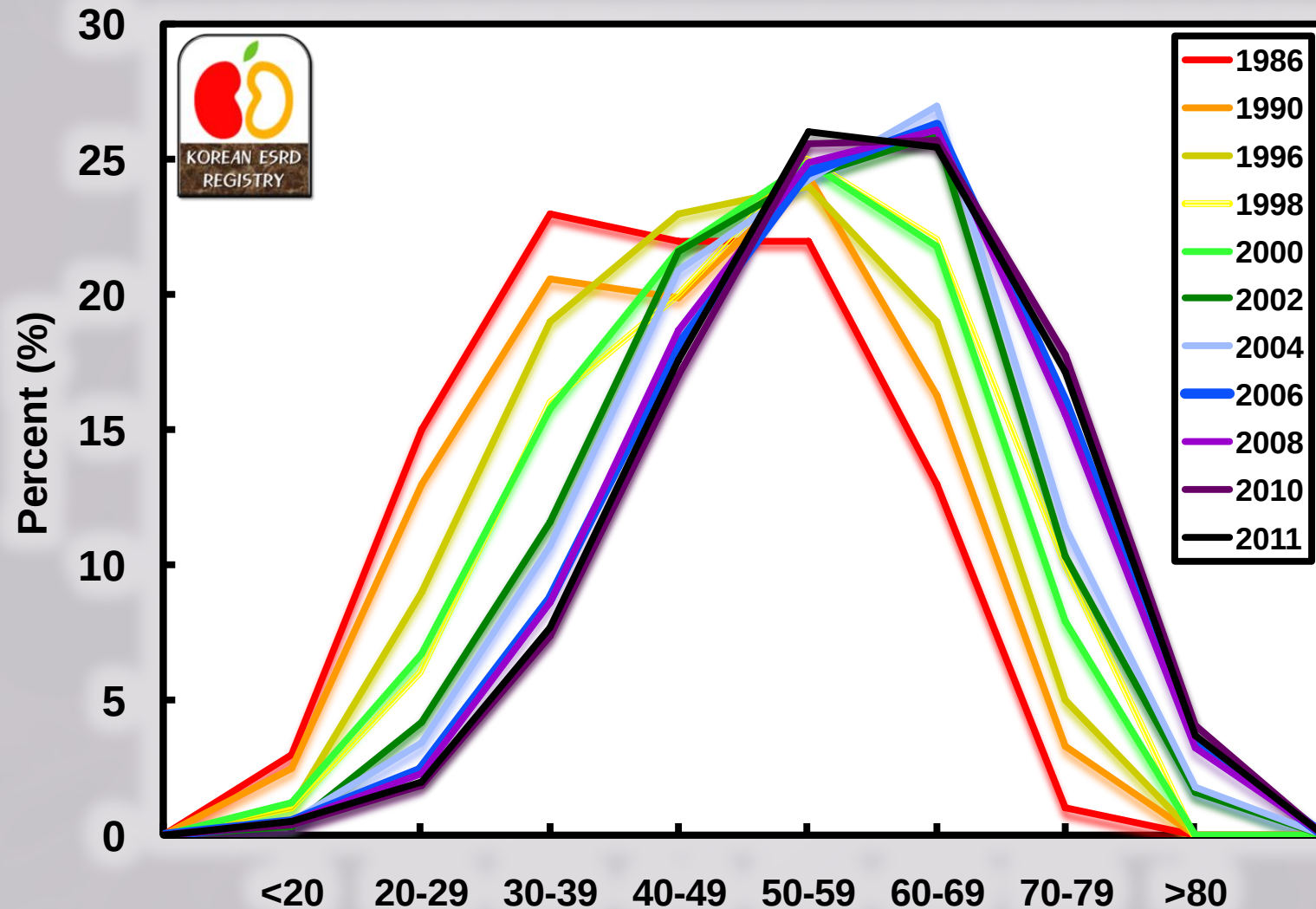


■ Male
■ Female

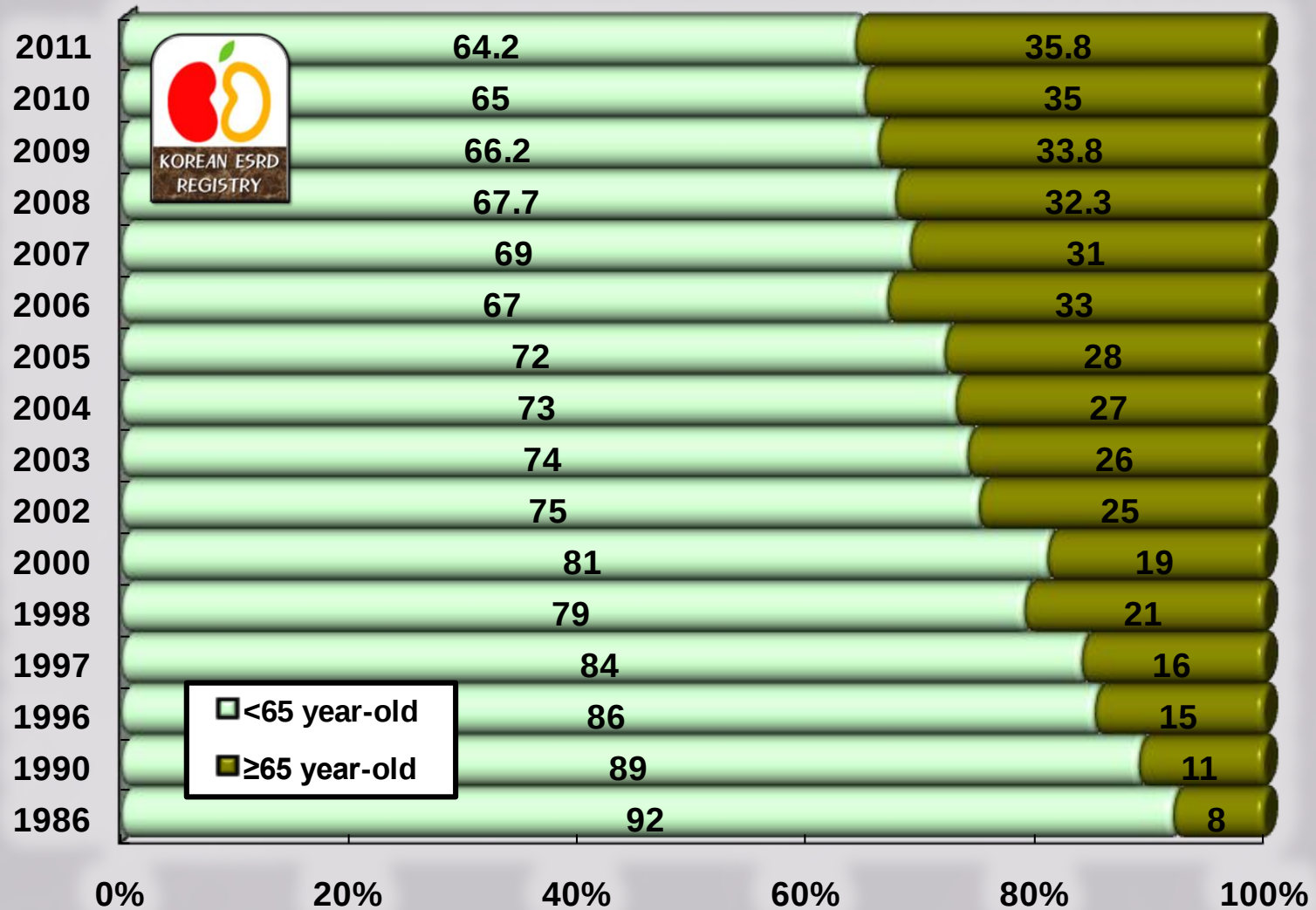
Age Distribution of Dialysis Patients



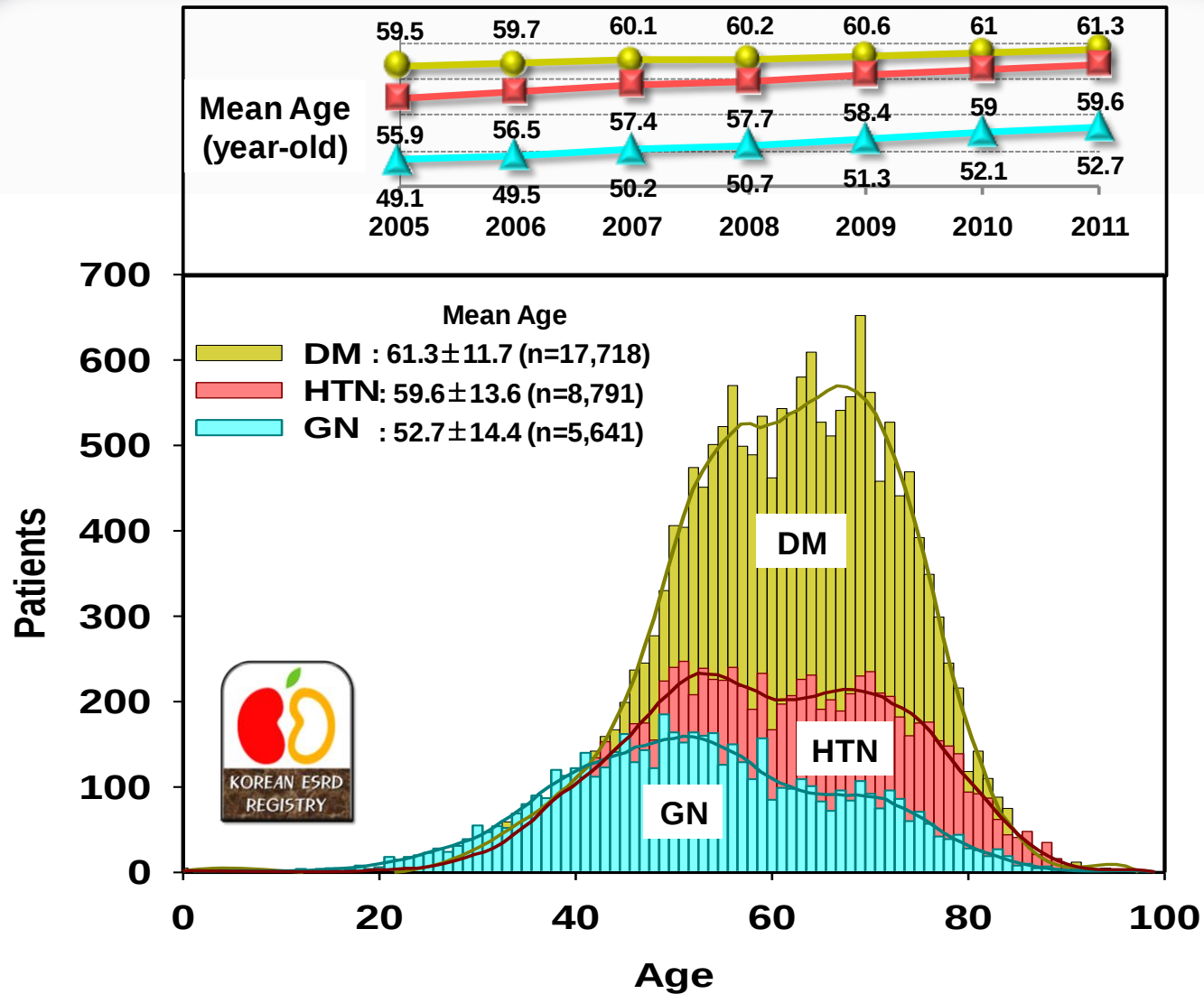
Age Distribution of HD Pts according to Year



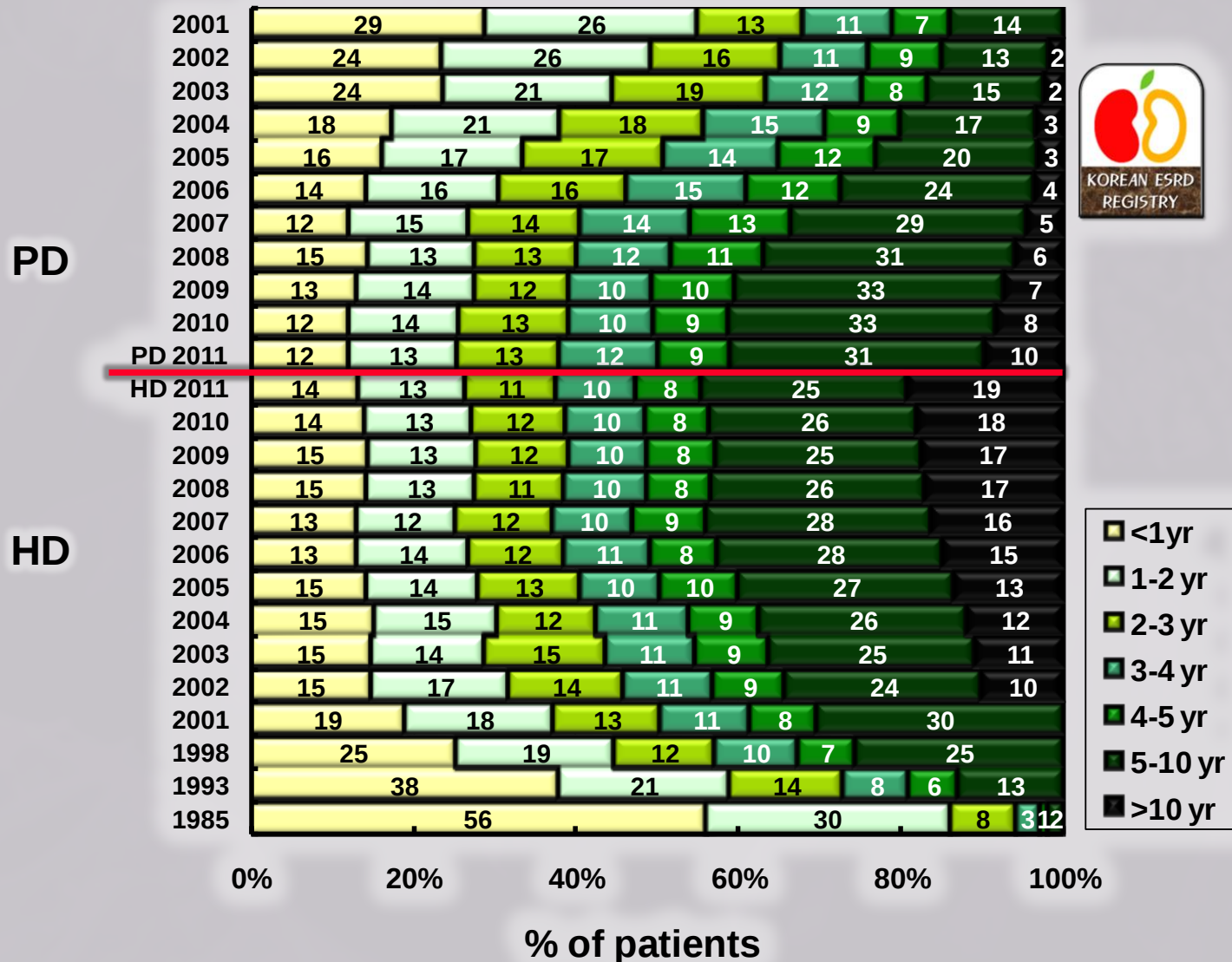
Percent of Elderly Dialysis Patients



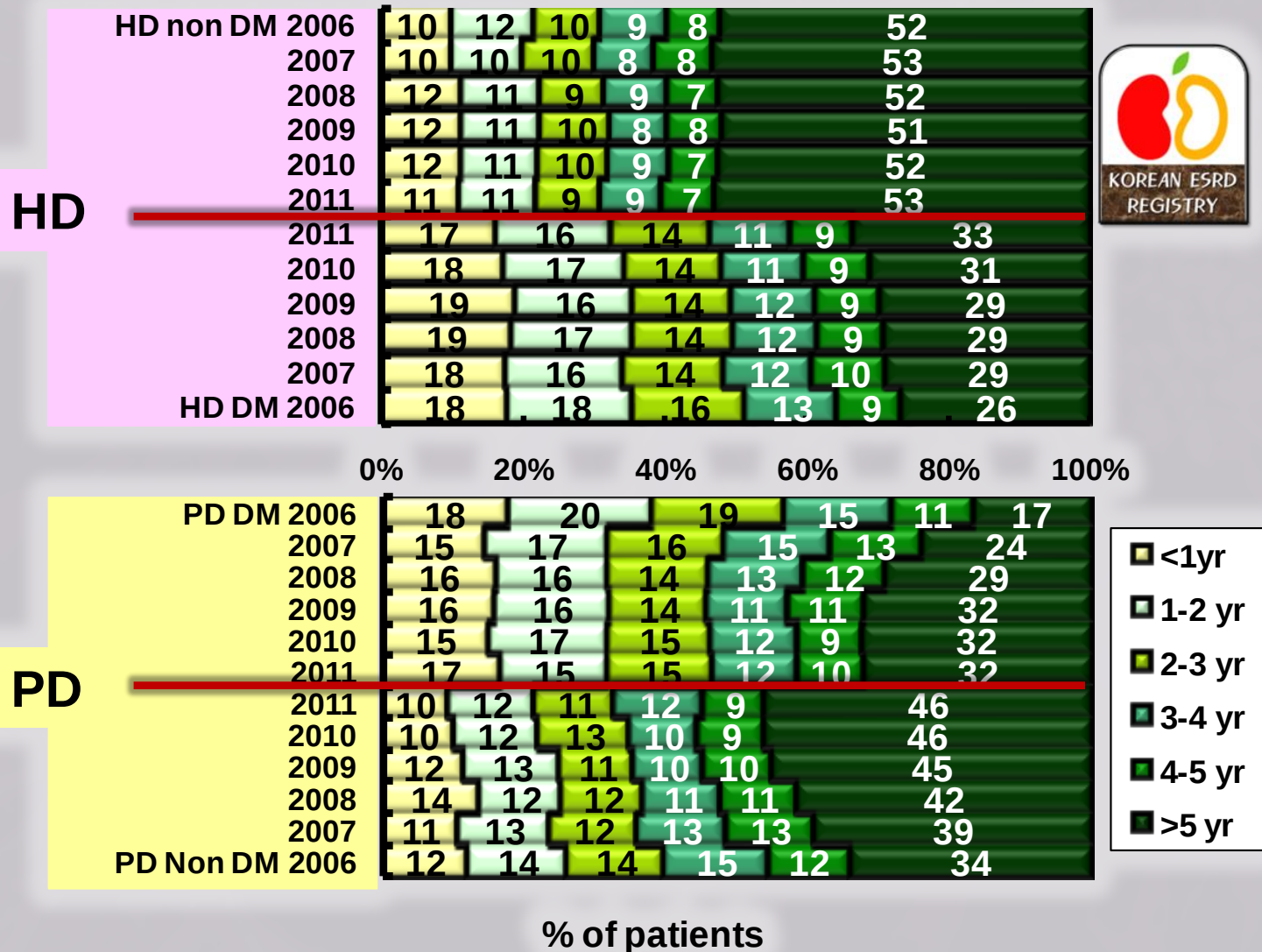
Age Distribution according to ESRD Causes



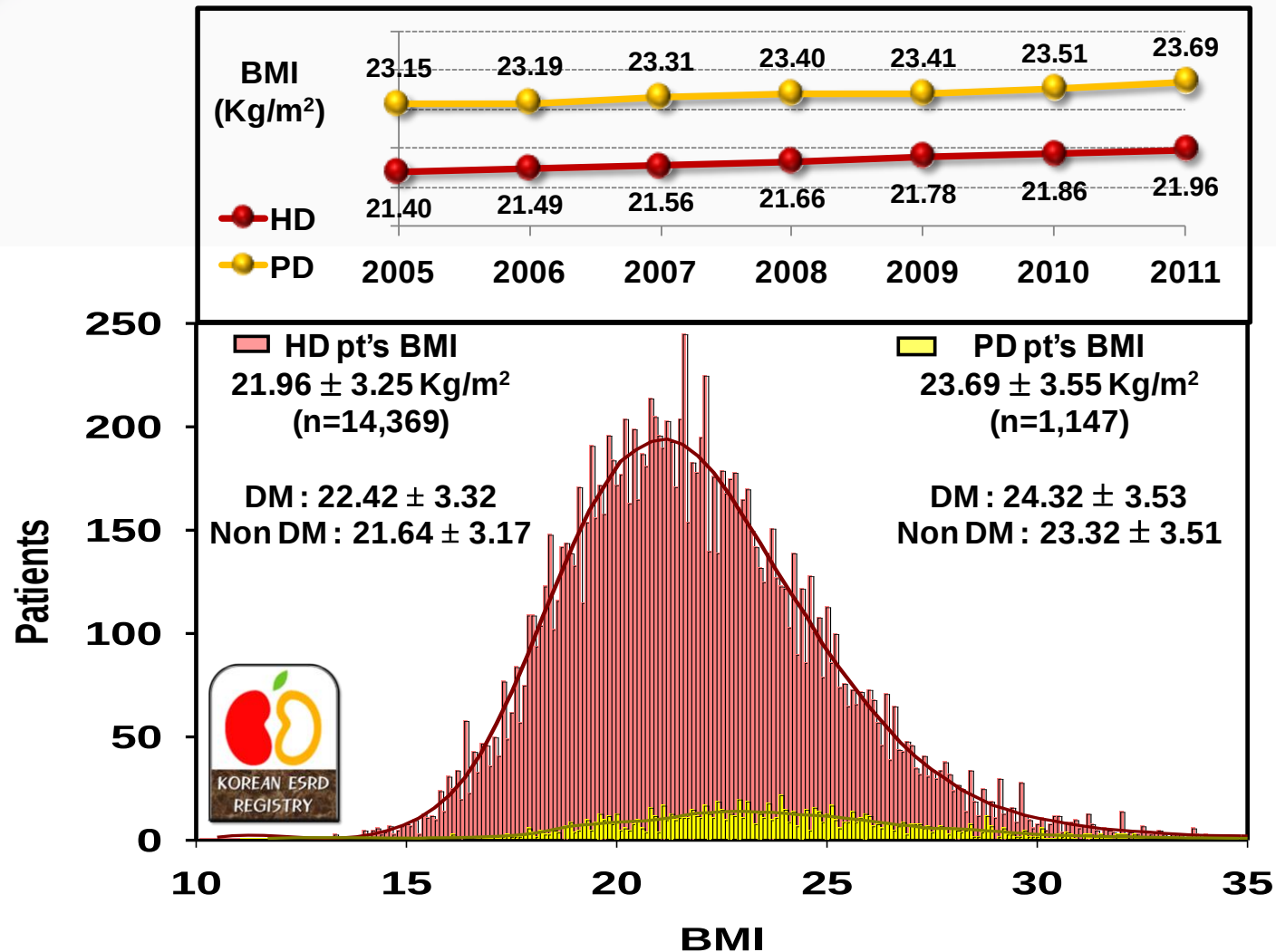
Duration of Dialysis Maintenance



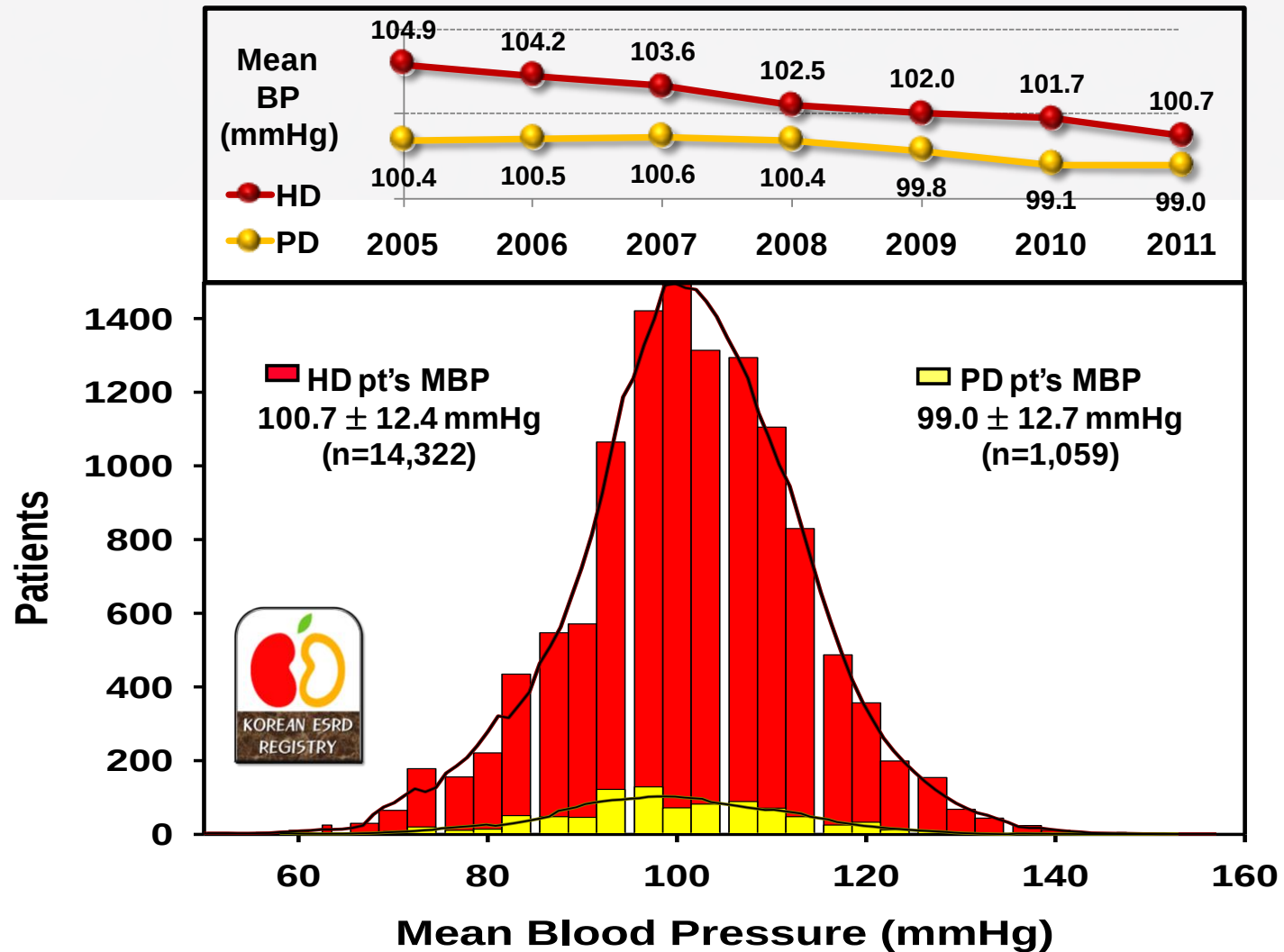
Duration of Dialysis : DM & Non-DM



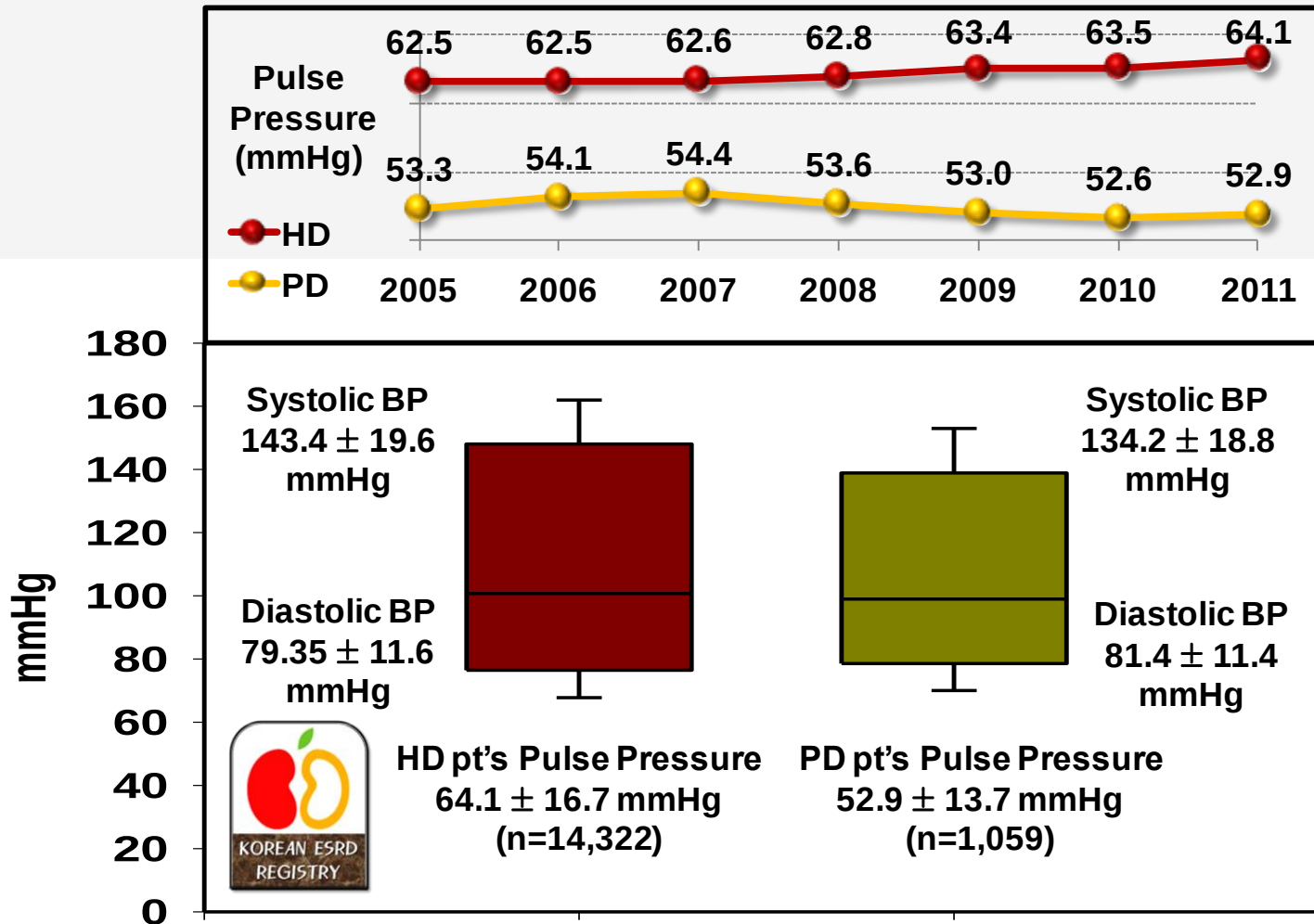
Body Mass Index : HD & PD



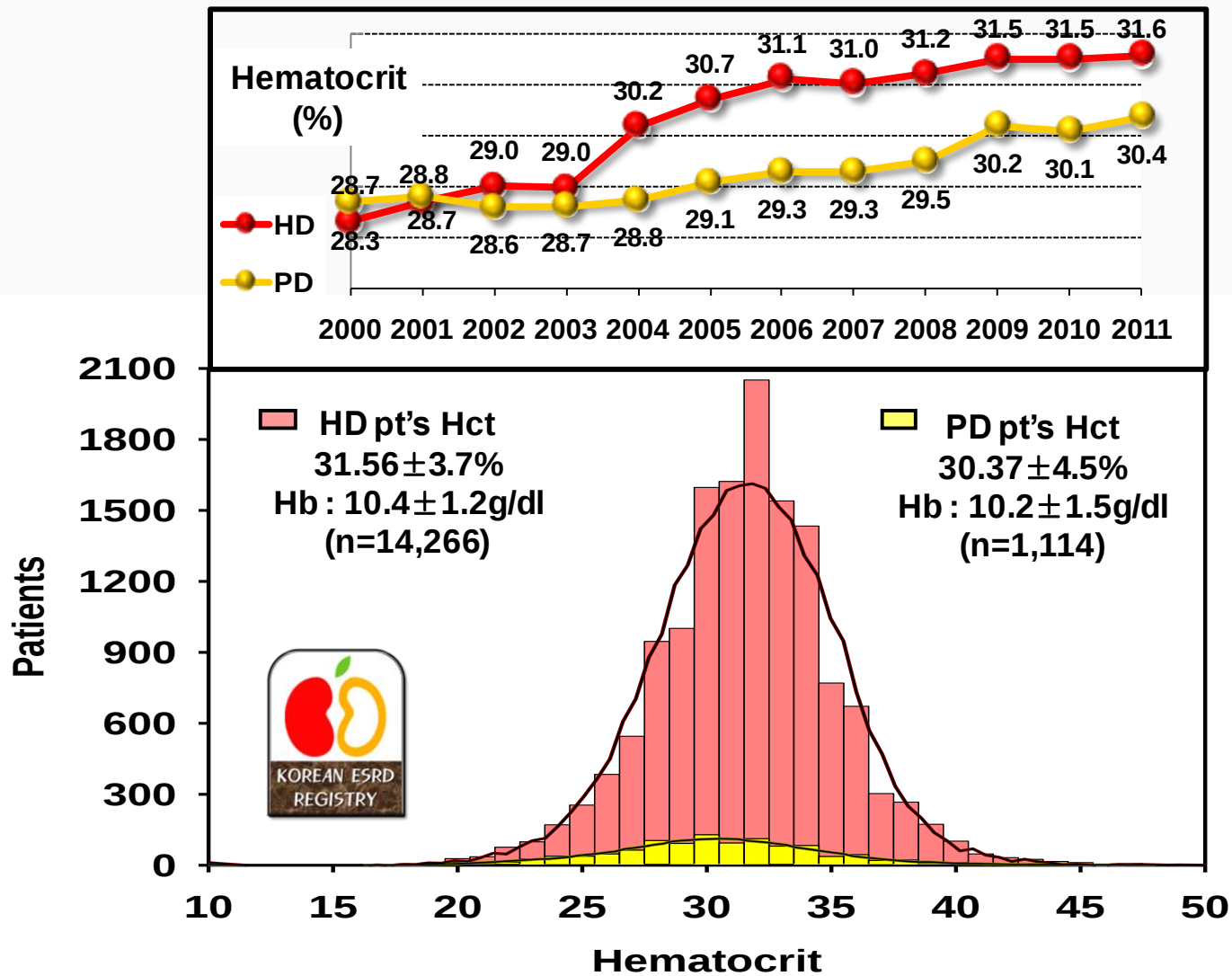
Mean Blood Pressure : HD & PD



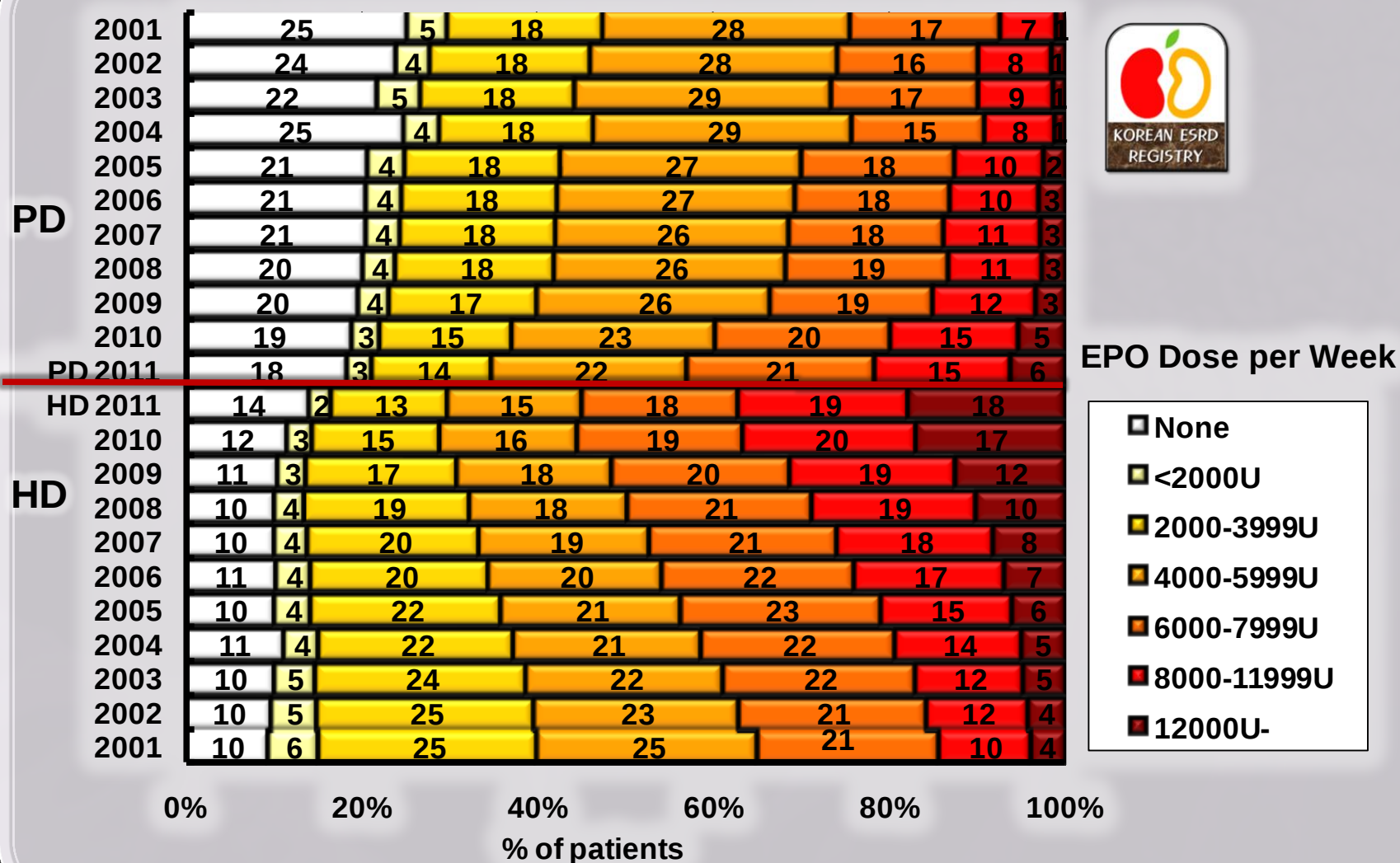
Pulse Pressure : HD & PD



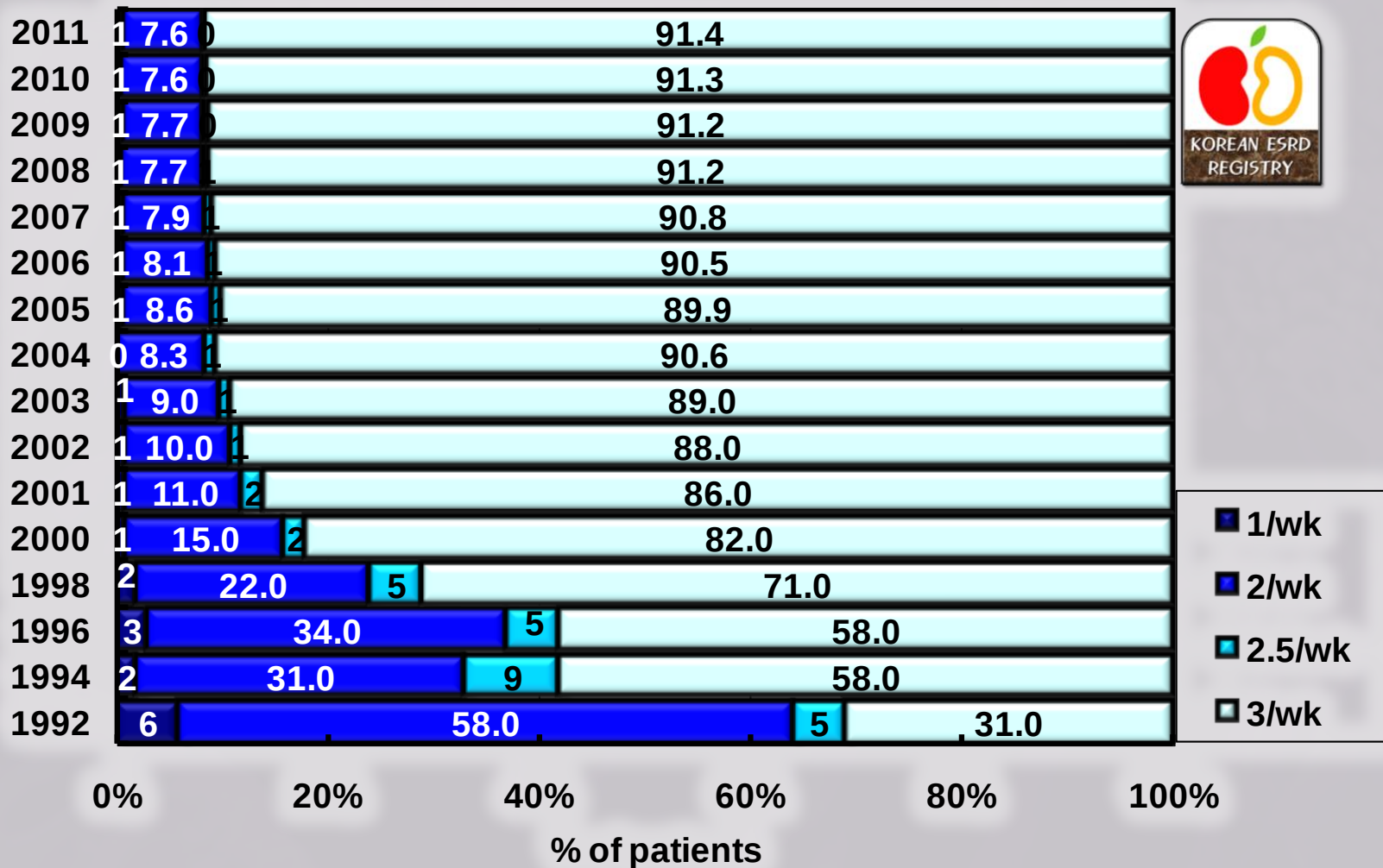
Hematocrit : HD & PD



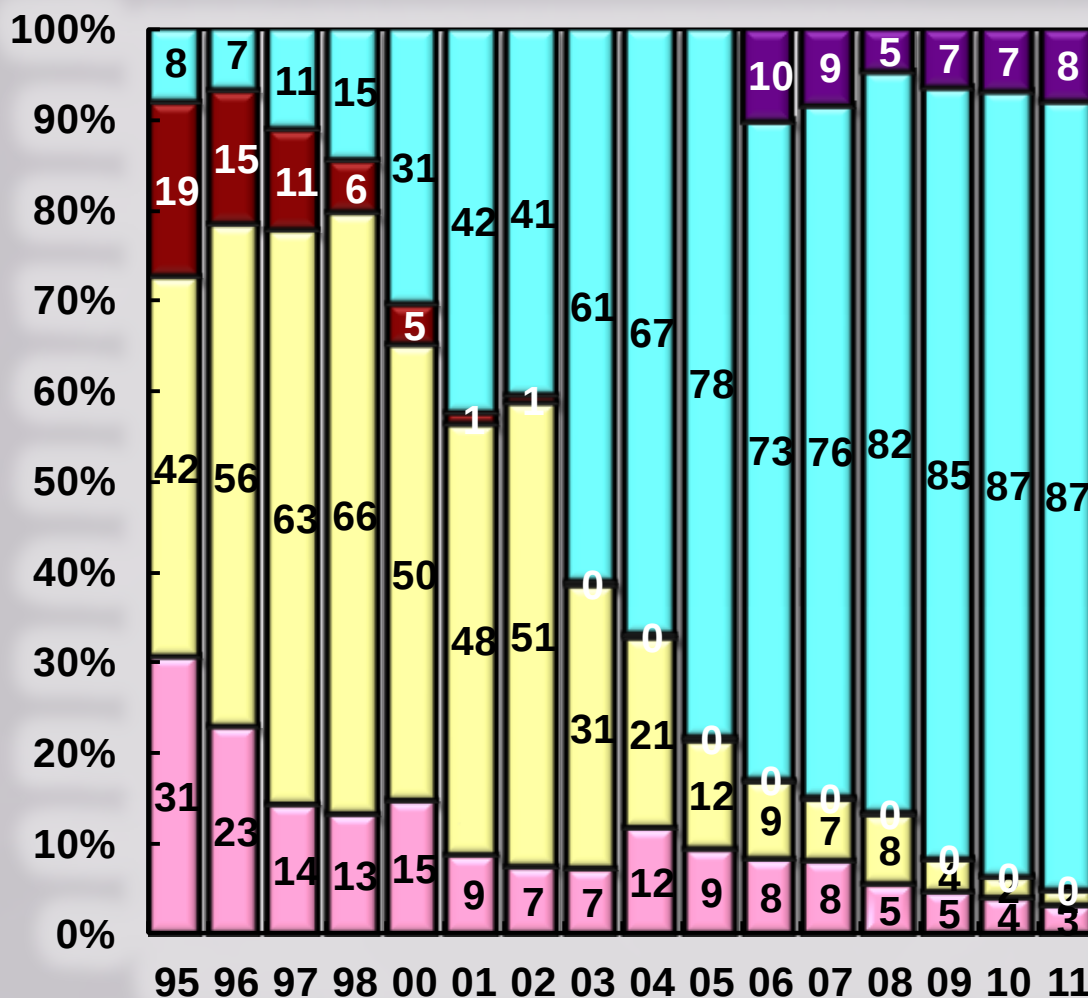
Erythropoietin Doses



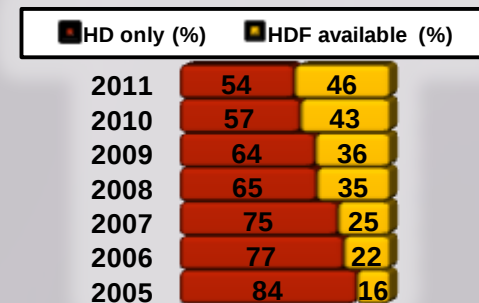
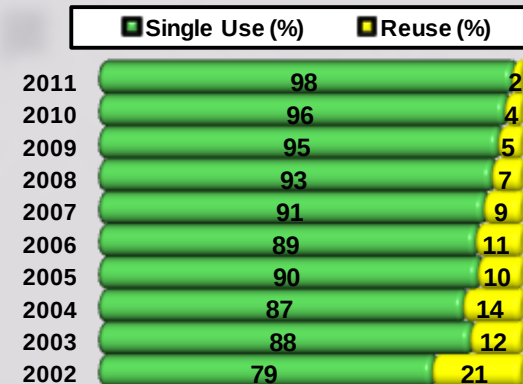
Frequency of HD per Week



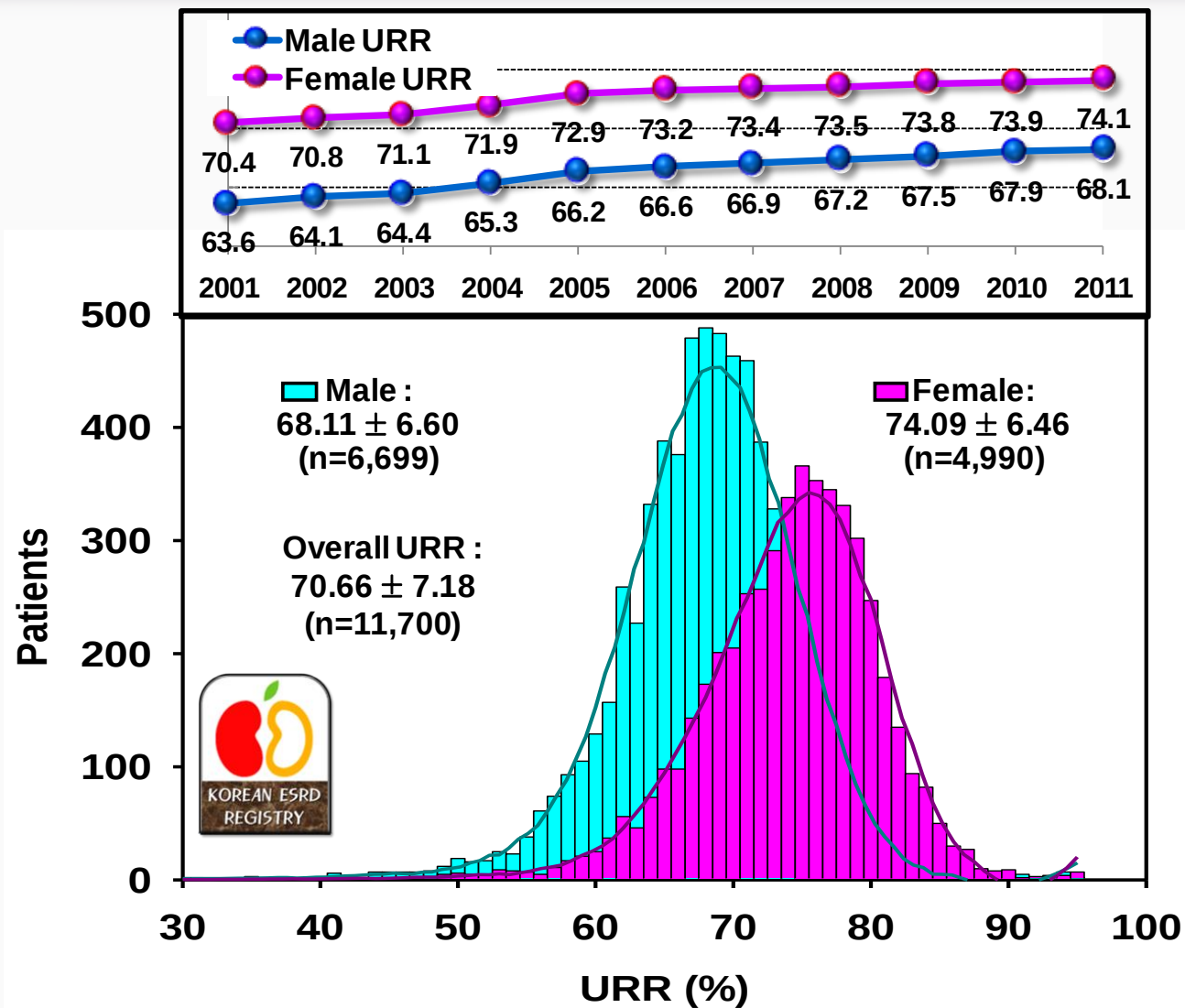
HD Dialyser



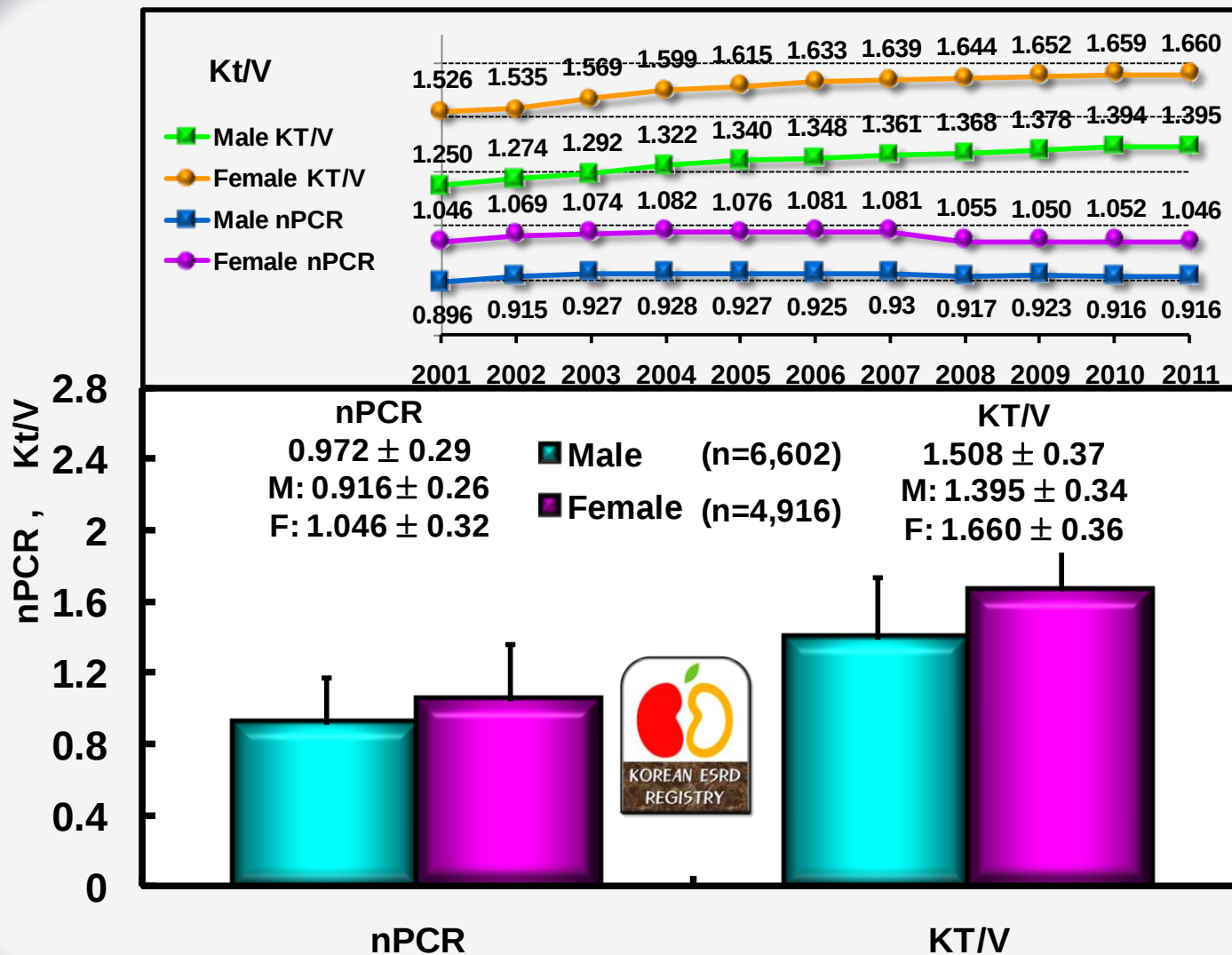
Polyamide
 Polysulfone
 Cuprophan
 Hemophan
 Cellulose



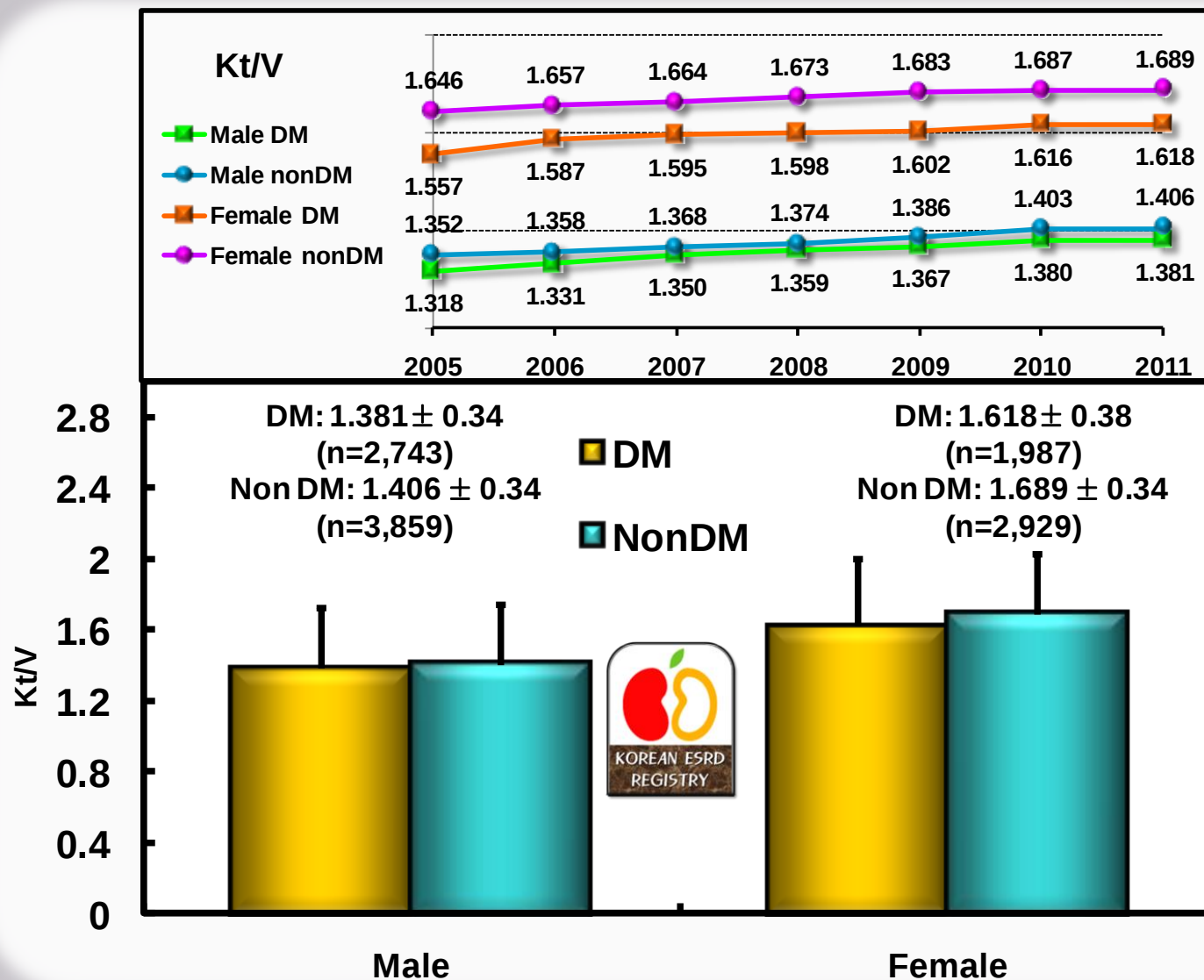
Urea Reduction Ratio



HD Adequacy

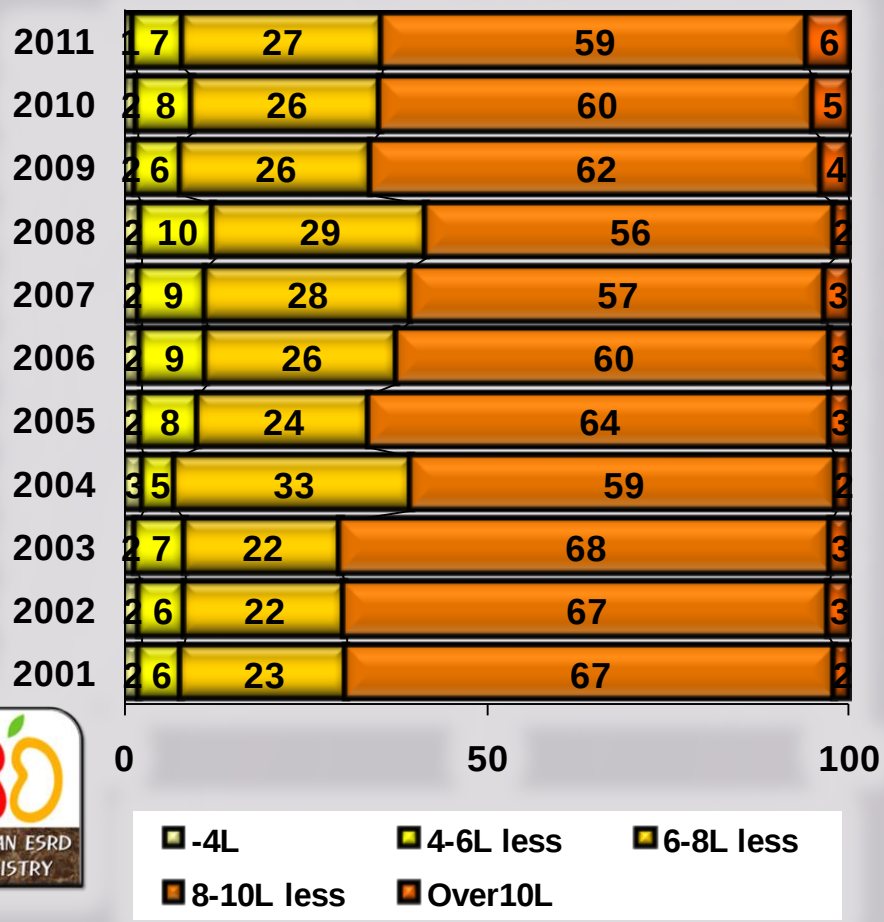
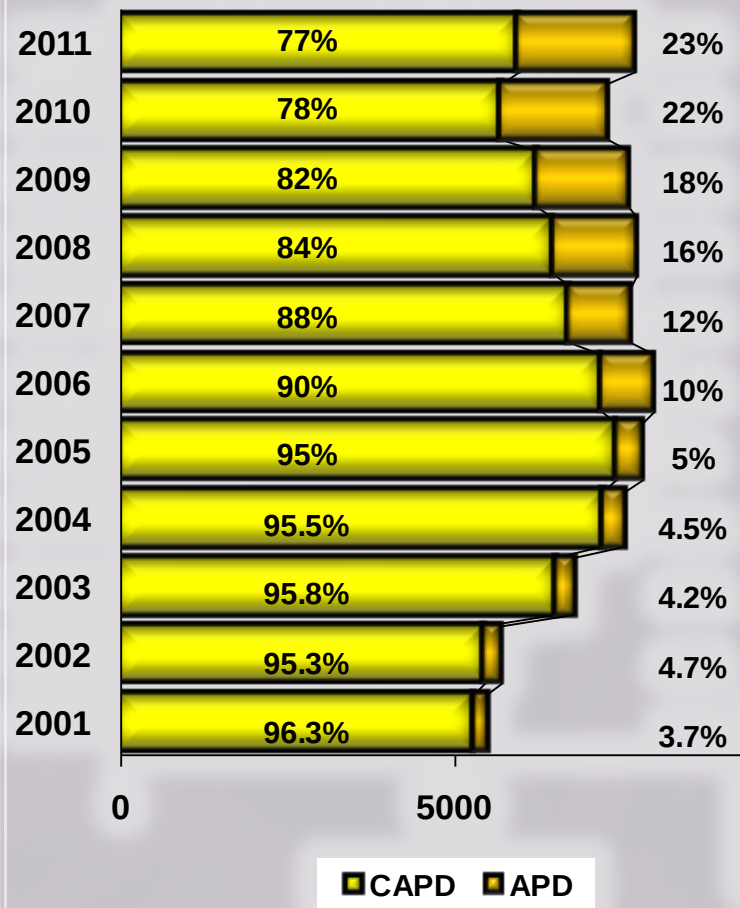


HD Adequacy : DM & Non-DM





PD Type & Doses



Co-Morbidity of Dialysis Patients

	HD Patients (%)		PD Patients (%)	
Cardiac	15.5		17.0	
Coronary Artery Disease		6.7		7.0
Congestive Heart Failure		4.5		7.0
Pericardial Effusion		1.1		2.2
Arrhythmia		3.3		0.8
Vascular	50.4		54.4	
Cerebrovascular accident		4.3		2.2
Hypertension		43.0		51.2
Other vascular disease		3.1		1.1
Infection	5.5		13.5	
Pneumonia		1.2		1.9
Tuberculosis		0.9		1.3
Peritonitis		0.9		7.5
Herpes zoster		0.2		0.5
Other Infection		2.3		2.2
Liver disease	8.2		4.3	
Hepatitis B		4.8		2.7
Hepatitis C		3.0		0.3
Congestive Liver		0.2		0.0
Hemochromatosis		0.0		0.0
Other liver diseases		0.2		1.3
Gastrointestinal	10.6		6.7	
Gastric Ulcer		2.3		1.3
Duodenal Ulcer		0.3		1.1
Other Gastrointestinal Diseases		8.0		4.3
Miscellaneous	9.8		4.0	
Malnutrition (Alb<2.5g/dl)		0.5		0.0
Malignancy		1.4		1.1
Hypertensive Retinopathy		1.2		0.3
Uremic Dermatitis		2.8		0.3
Uremic Neuritis		1.9		1.1
Uremic Dementia		0.7		0.8
Uremic Ascites / Pleural Effusion		0.5		0.5
Osteodystrophy		0.8		0.0

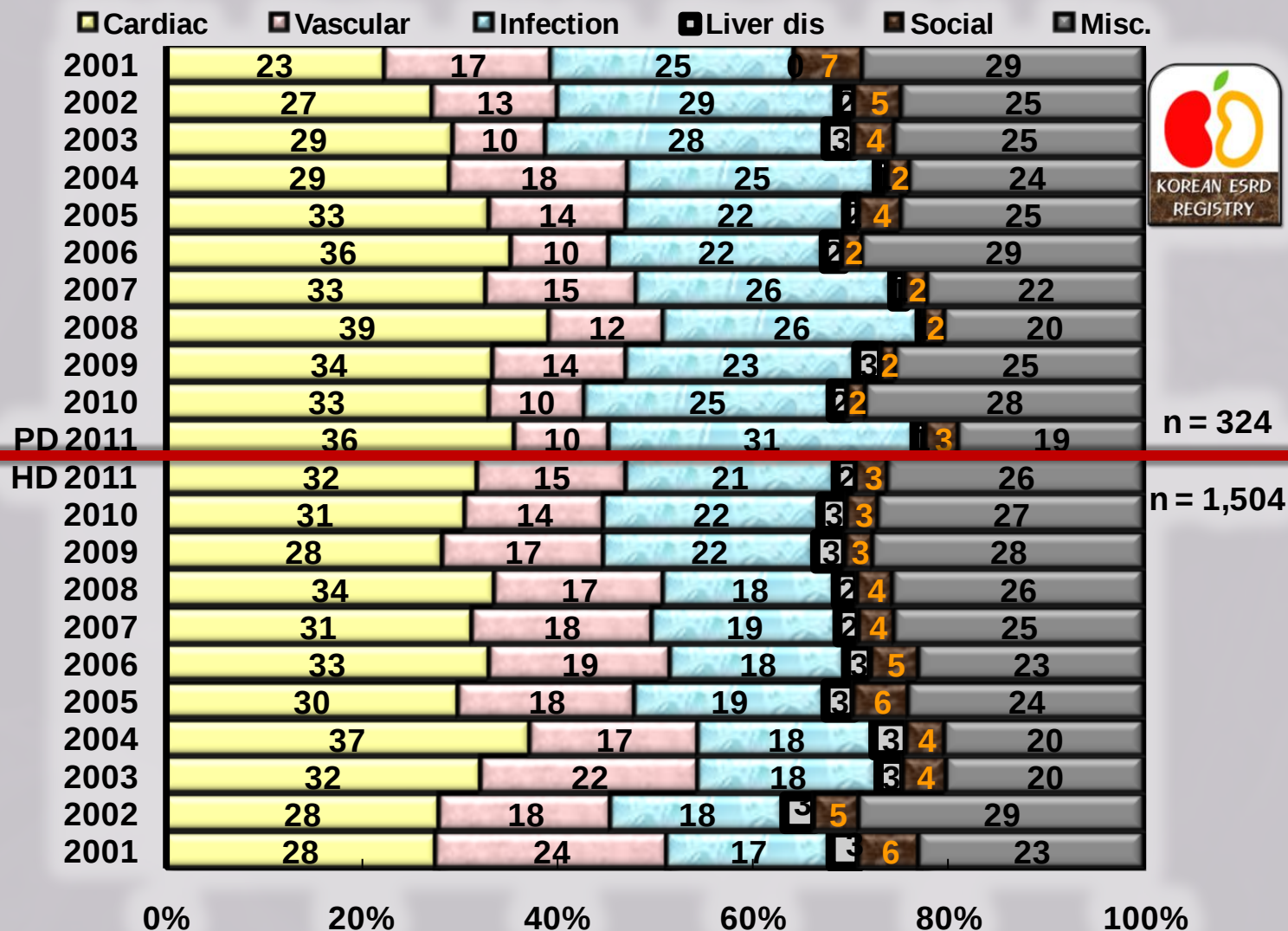
* Reported patient number: Hemodialysis = 3,213, Peritoneal dialysis = 371.

Causes of Death (%), 1994-2011

	1994 -96	1998	2001	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Cardiac	27.4	27.4	26.9	31.7	35.5	30.7	33.7	31.7	35.1	29.5	31.1	32.7
Myocardial infarction	6.4	6.4	7.7	7.4	8.3	8	9.1	7.5	9.7	8.0	8.3	6.6
Cardiac arrest, uremia associated	13.7	13.7	11.2	11.7	13.6	10.4	11.1	10.8	11	8.5	8.7	11.0
Cardiac arrest, other cause	7.2	7.2	8.1	12.5	13.6	12.4	13.5	13.3	14.4	13	14.2	15.0
Vascular	17.2	17.2	22.7	19.5	17.5	17	16.5	17.8	16	15.9	13.3	14.1
Cerebrovascular accident	14.3	14.3	15.1	14.5	12.8	12.3	11.5	13	12.2	11	8.2	8.7
Pulmonary embolus	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Gastrointestinal hemorrhage	1.7	1.7	2.7	3.2	2	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.2
Gastrointestinal embolism	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
Other vascular disease	0.9	0.9	4.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.0
Infection	13.5	13.5	17.8	20.5	19.5	20.1	18.8	20.2	19.5	21.9	22.6	23.1
Pulmonary infection	2.5	2.5	4.5	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.9	7.5	8.4
Septicemia	6.6	6.6	6.9	9.7	9.4	9.6	8.9	11.7	9	10.4	10.7	9.7
Tuberculosis	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Peritonitis	2.1	2.1	1.1	2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	2	0.8	1.2	1.0
Other Infection	2	2	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.5	2.9	4	4.5	2.9	4.0
Liver disease	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.9	3.1	2.7	2.1
Liver failure due to hepatitis B	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1	2.2	1.2	1.0
Liver failure due to other cause	1.6	1.6	1	1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1
Social	6.2	6.2	6.3	4.4	3.6	5.4	4.2	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.3
Patient refused further treatment	2.9	2.9	2.1	1	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
Suicide	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.3	2	3.3	3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.4
Therapy ceased for other reason	0.8	0.8	0.9	1	0.5	1	0.6	0.7	1	0.8	0.7	1.5
Miscellaneous	32	32	23.7	21.3	21	24	24.2	24.8	24.3	27.1	27.3	24.7
Cachexia	2.9	2.9	8.1	6.6	6.1	4	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.7
Malignant disease	2.1	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.4	5.4	5.7	4.6	5.7	5.9	6.0
Accident	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	1	1.3	0.6	1.6
Uncertain	25.8	25.8	10.3	10.1	10.3	12.3	13.2	13.4	14.9	16.8	18	14.5

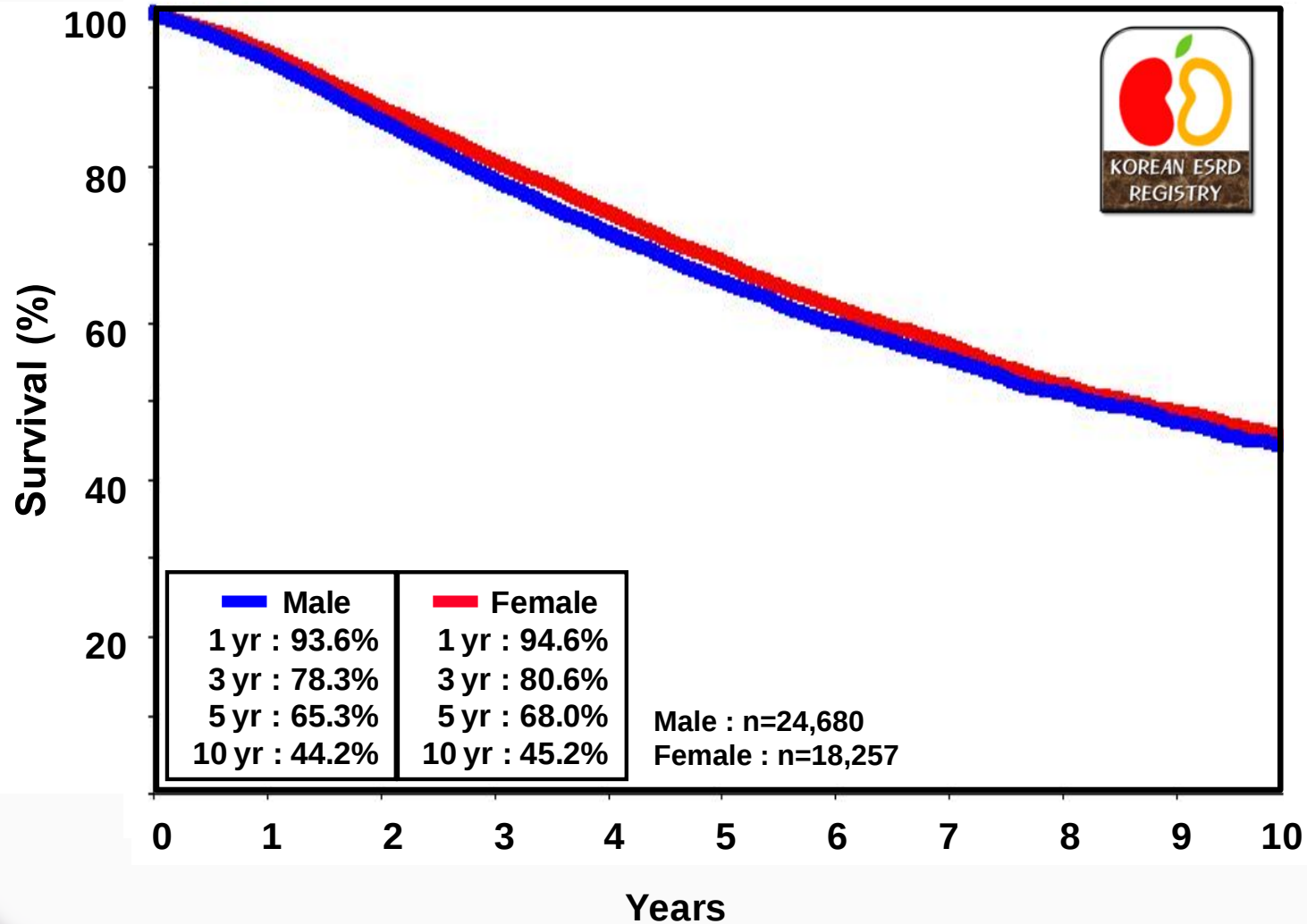
*Number of patients :1994-1996=981, 1998=911, 2001=761, 2003=894, 2004=1,162, 2005=1,256, 2006=1,248, 2007=1,531, 2008=1,563, 2009=1,727, 2010=1,802, 2011=1,828.

Death Causes, HD & PD



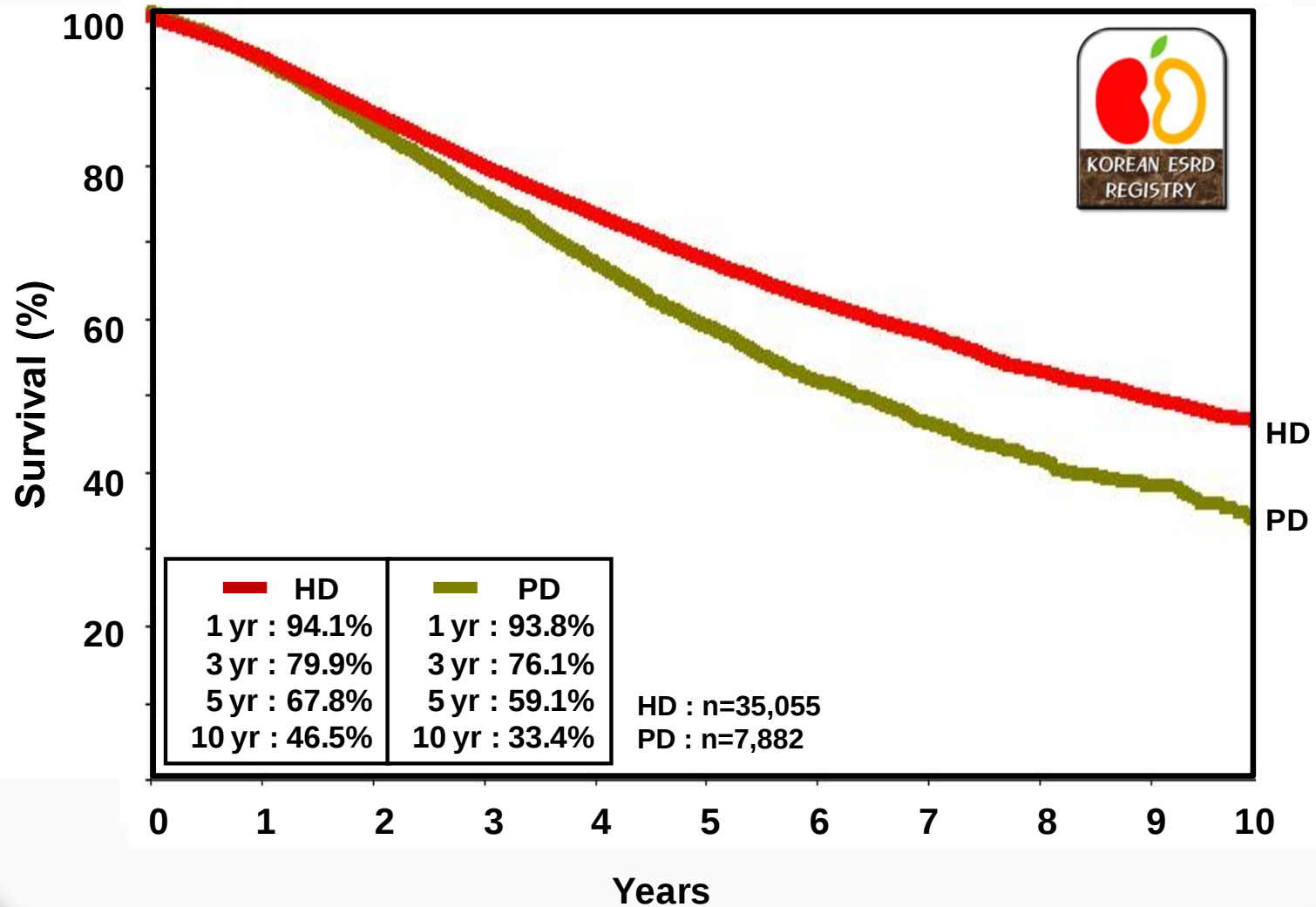
Overall Patient Survival

- Registered Dialysis Patients since 2001-



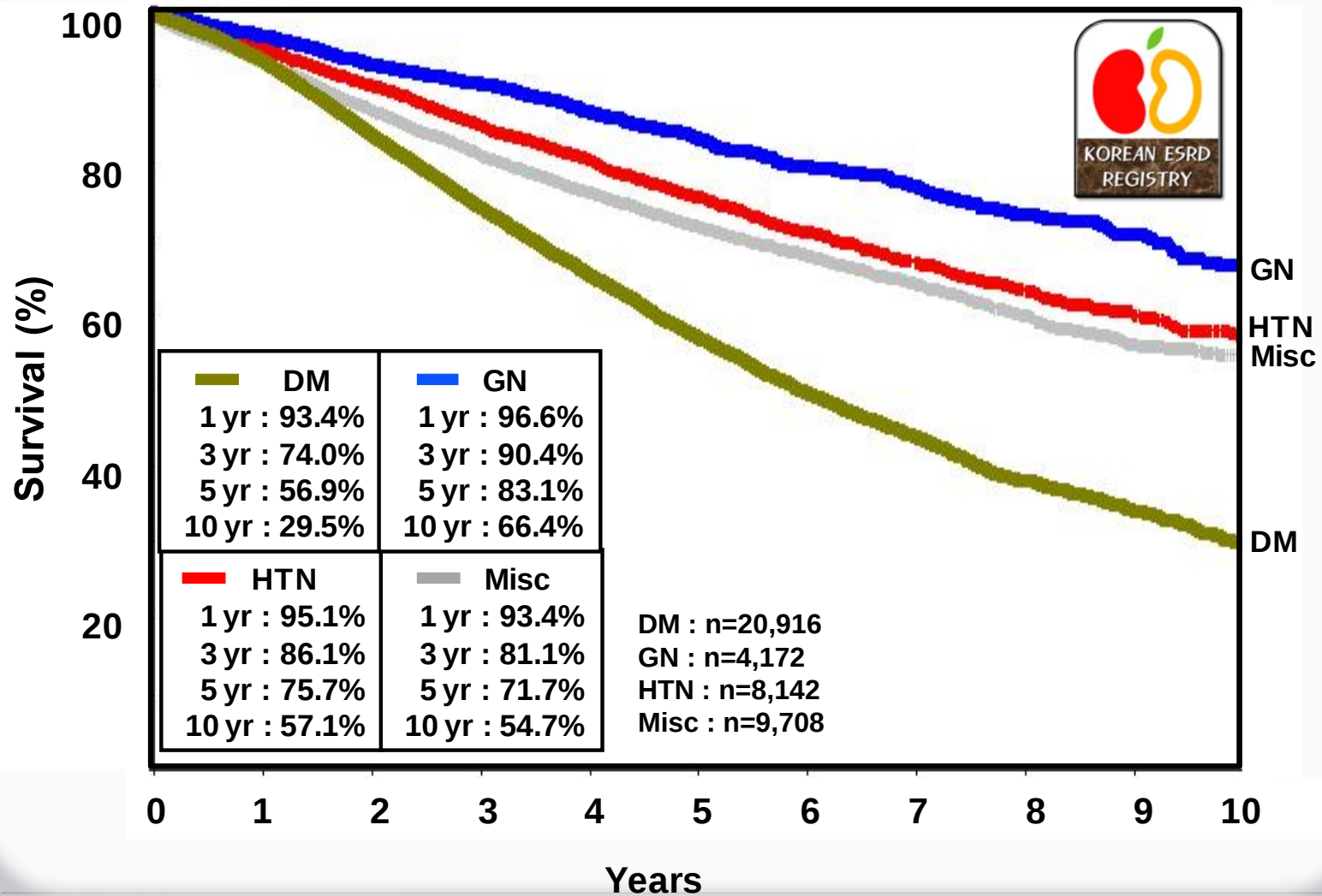
Patient Survival : HD vs PD

- Registered Dialysis Patients since 2001-



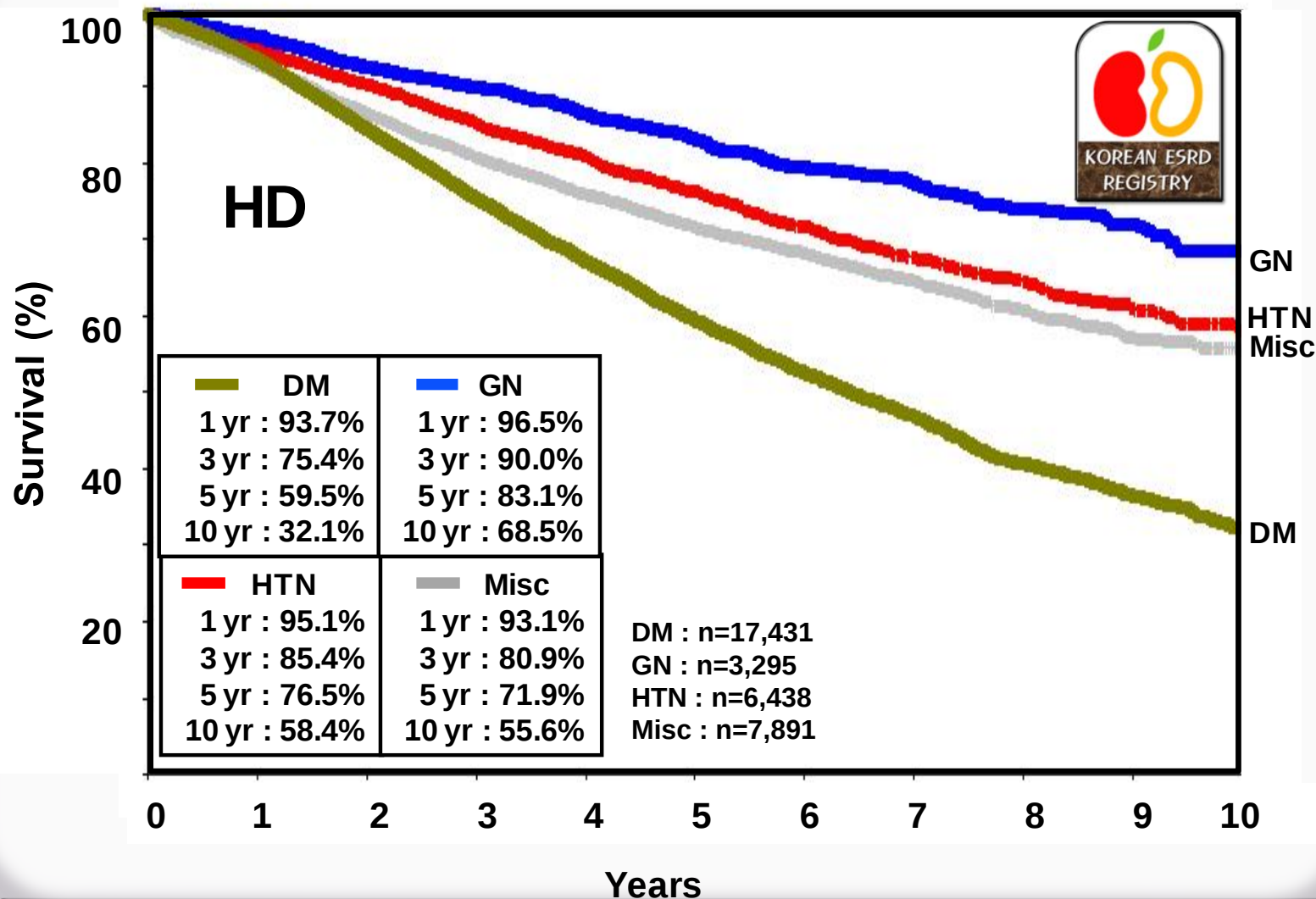
Patients Survival : Cause of ESRD

- Registered Dialysis Patients since 2001-



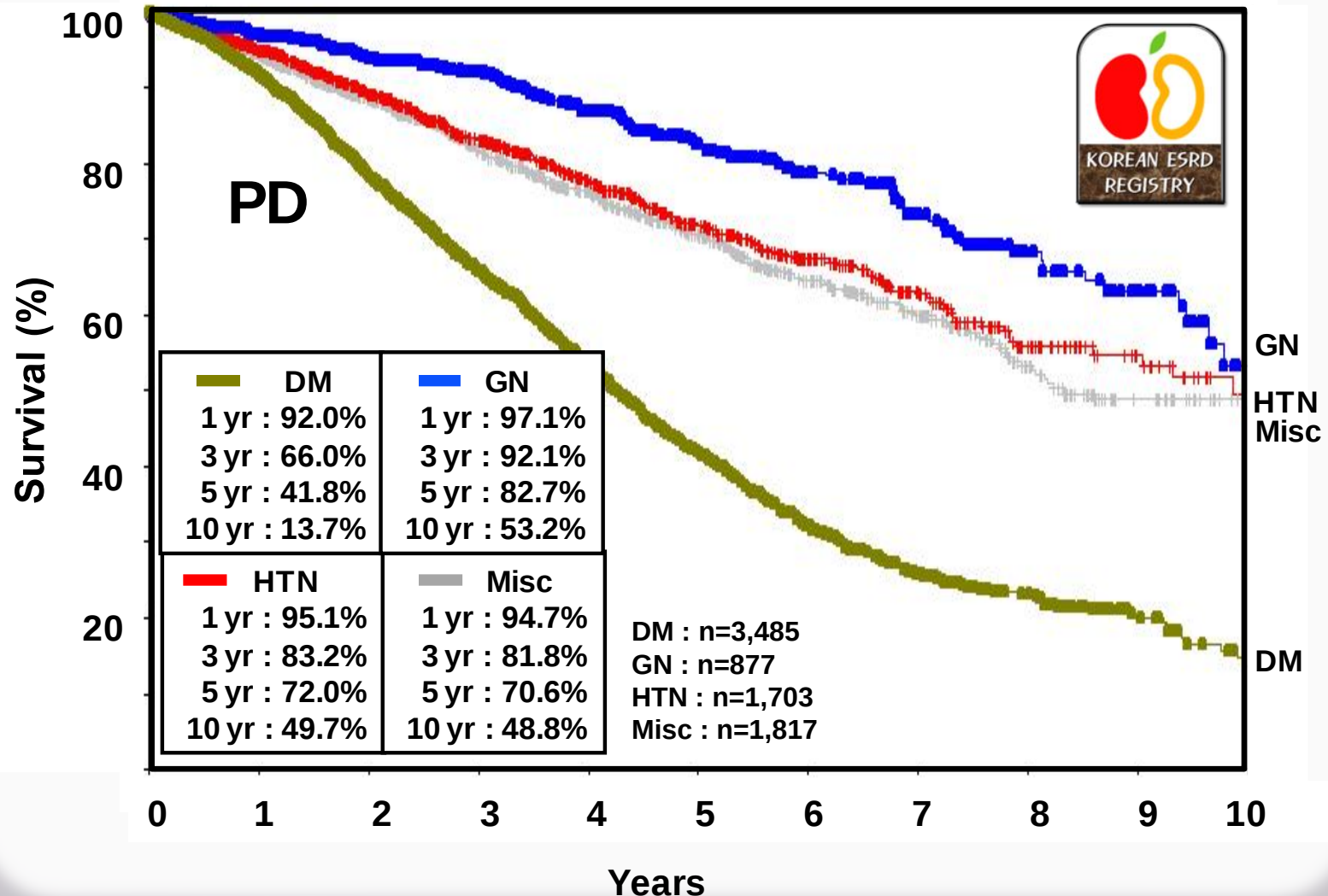
Patients Survival : Cause of ESRD, HD

- Registered Dialysis Patients since 2001-



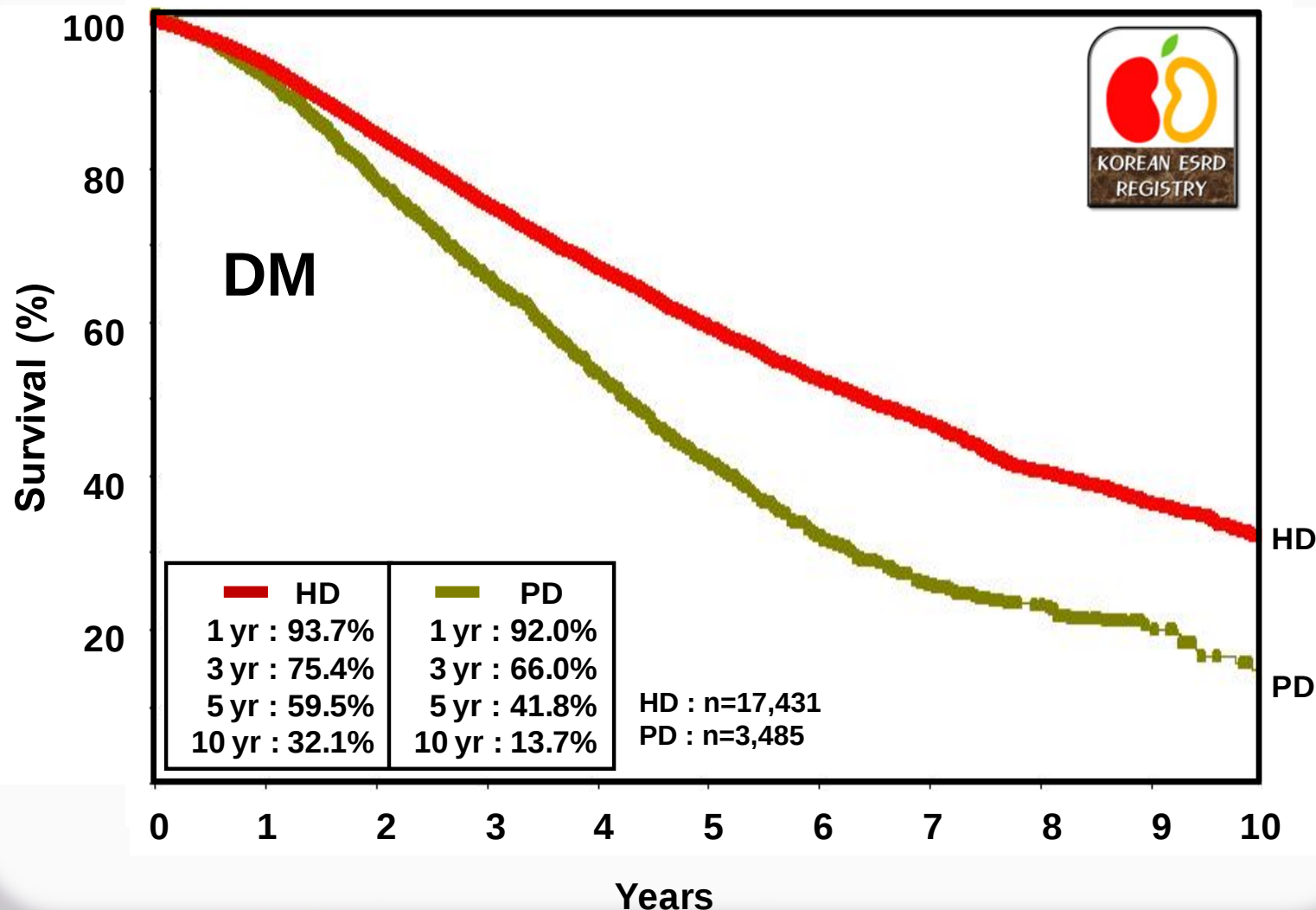
Patients Survival : Cause of ESRD, PD

- Registered Dialysis Patients since 2001-



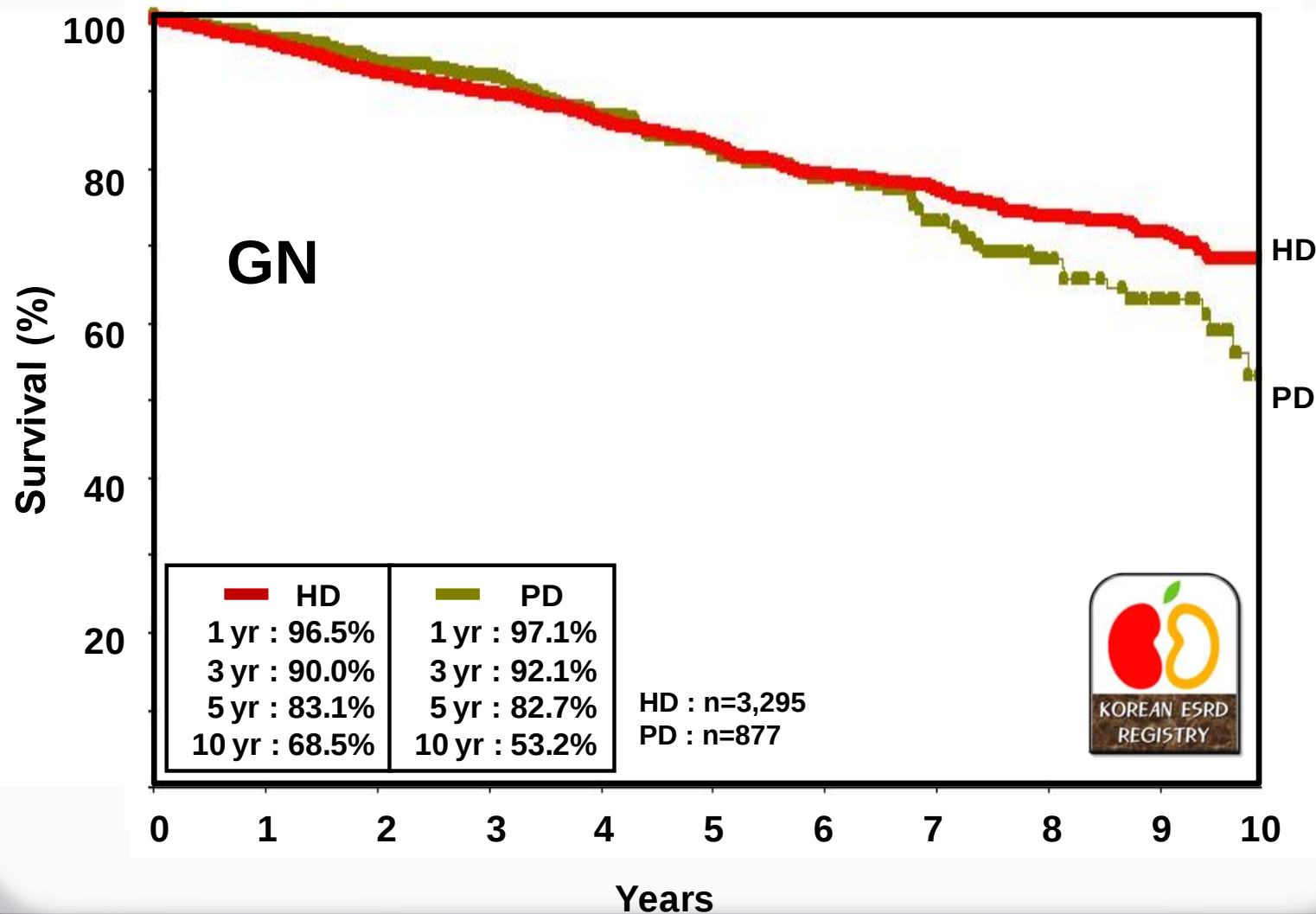
Patients Survival : HD vs PD in DM pts

- Registered Dialysis Patients since 2001-



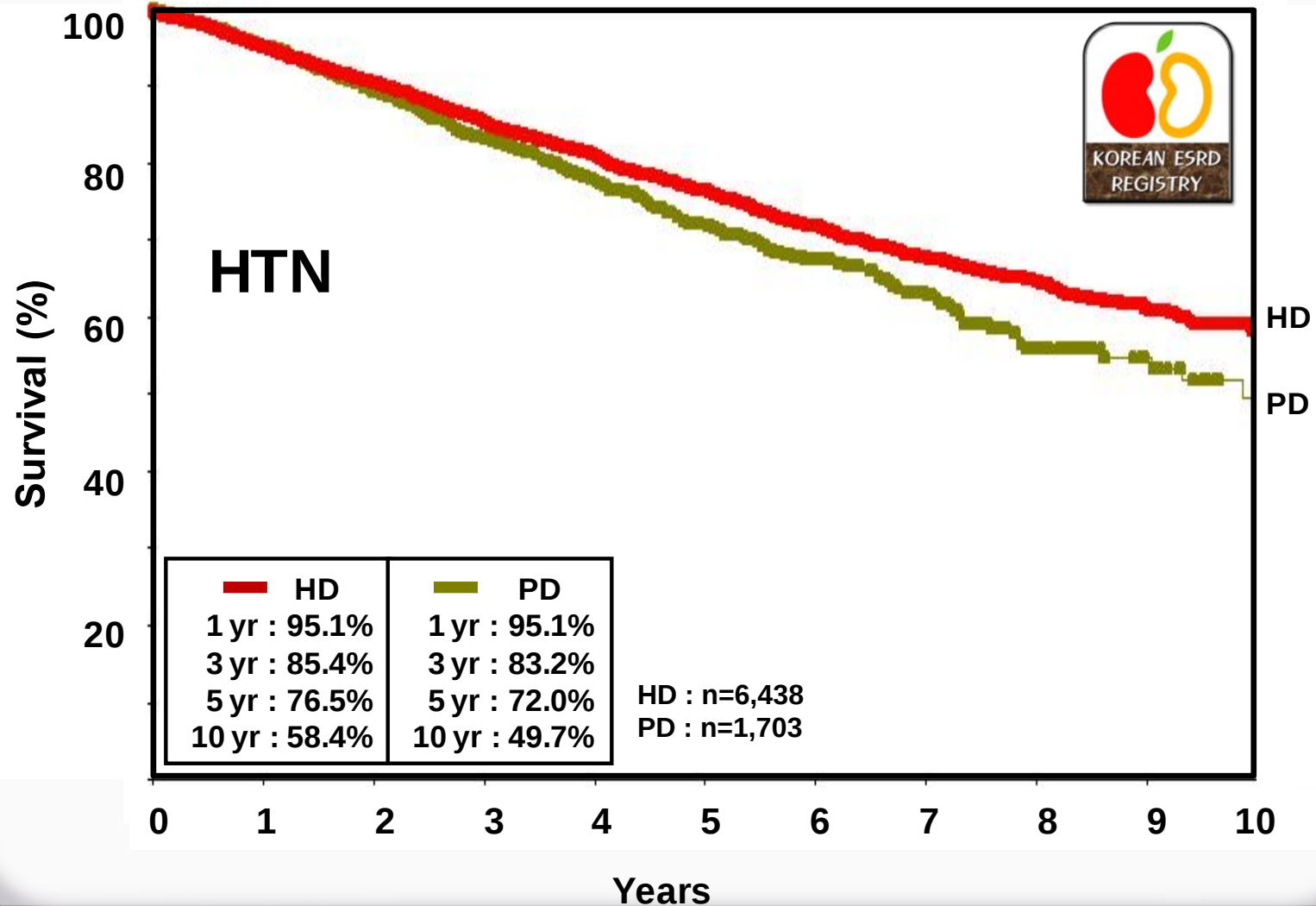
Patients Survival : HD vs PD in GN pts

- Registered Dialysis Patients since 2001-



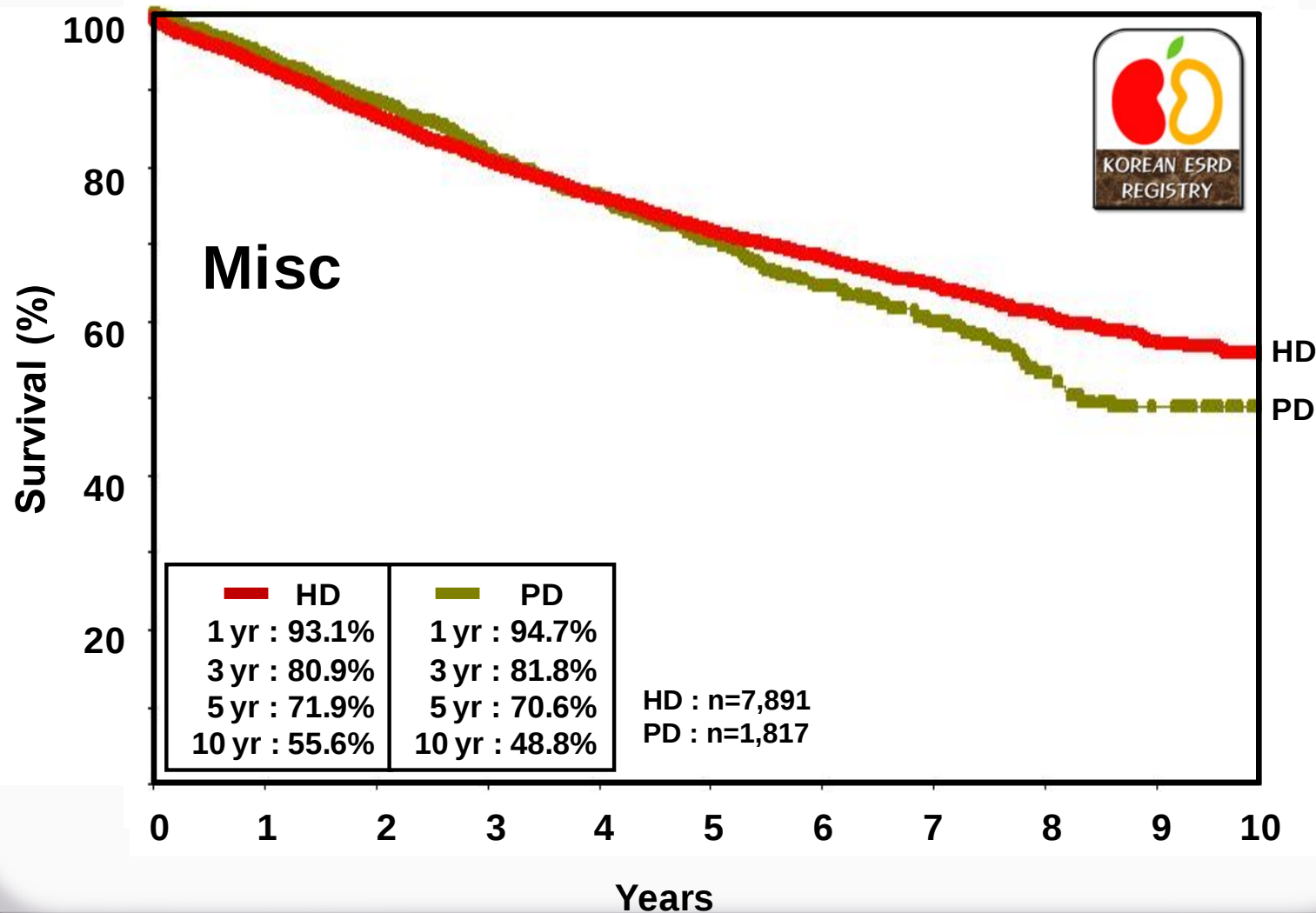
Patients Survival : HD vs PD in HTN pts

- Registered Dialysis Patients since 2001-



Patients Survival : HD vs PD in Misc pts

- Registered Dialysis Patients since 2001-



RRT for ESRD in USA

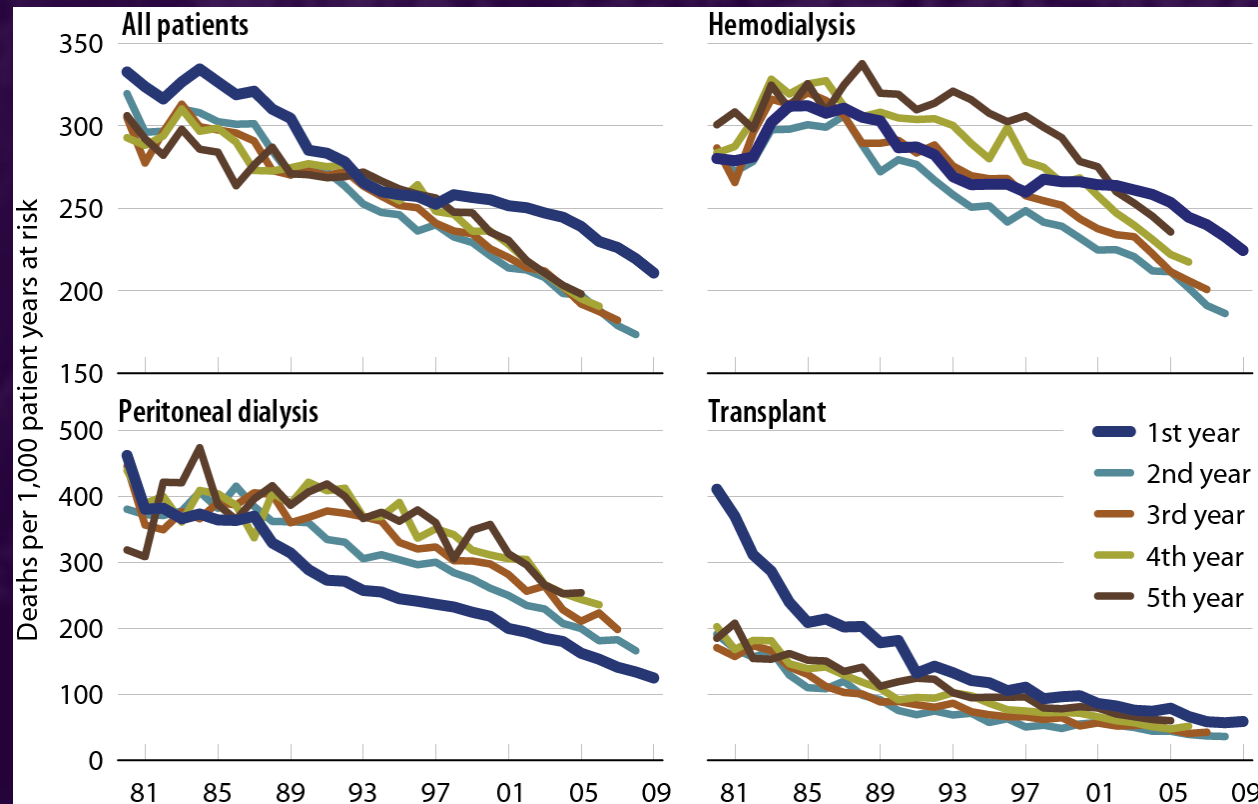
• 2010년 투석환자수 : 41만5천명 (1,218 PMP)

- 혈액투석 환자수 : 37만 6천명
- 복막투석 환자수 : 2만 9천명
- 신장이식 환자수 : 17만 4천명

Adjusted all-cause mortality rates (from day 90), by modality & year of treatment

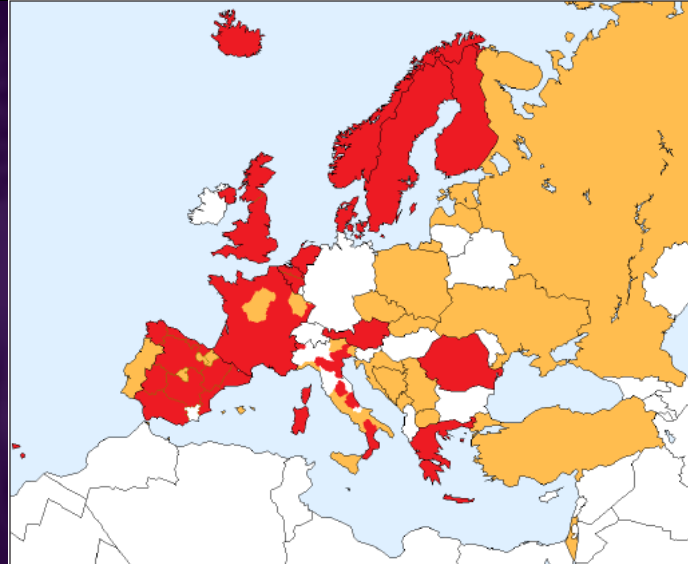
• Adjusted 5-year Survival probabilities among incident ESRD pts, 2010 (from day one)

- Overall dialysis : 0.35
- HD : 0.35
- PD : 0.41
- Transplant : 0.73
- DM : 0.32
- HTN : 0.38
- GN : 0.48



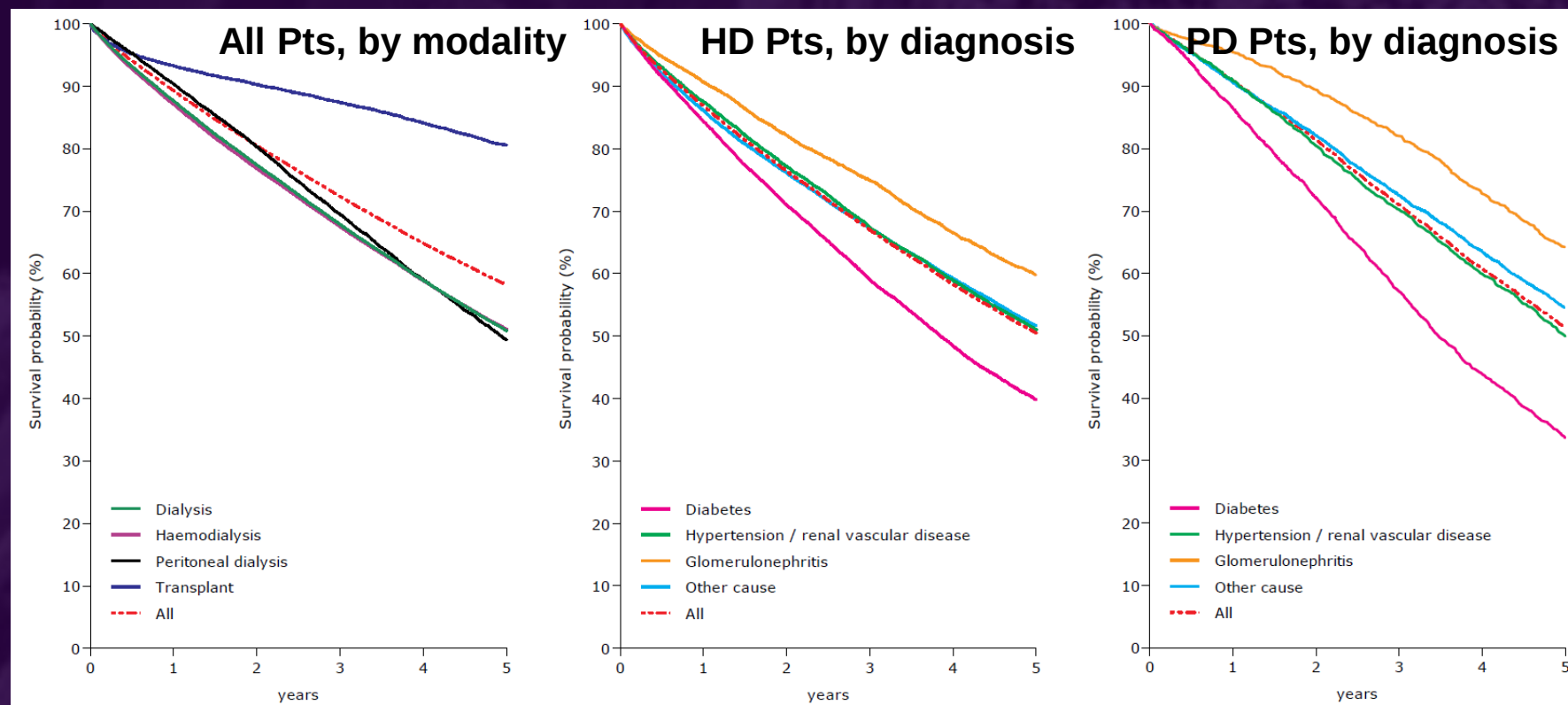
RRT in Europe

- 2010년말 기준 (KT 포함)
- Prevalence: 752~1262 PMP
- 영국: 5만천명, 프랑스: 4만9천명
- Dialysis 5 yr survival : 50.9% (KT 포함: 57.1%)



ERA-EDTA Registry

Annual
Report
2010



•2011년 말 기준

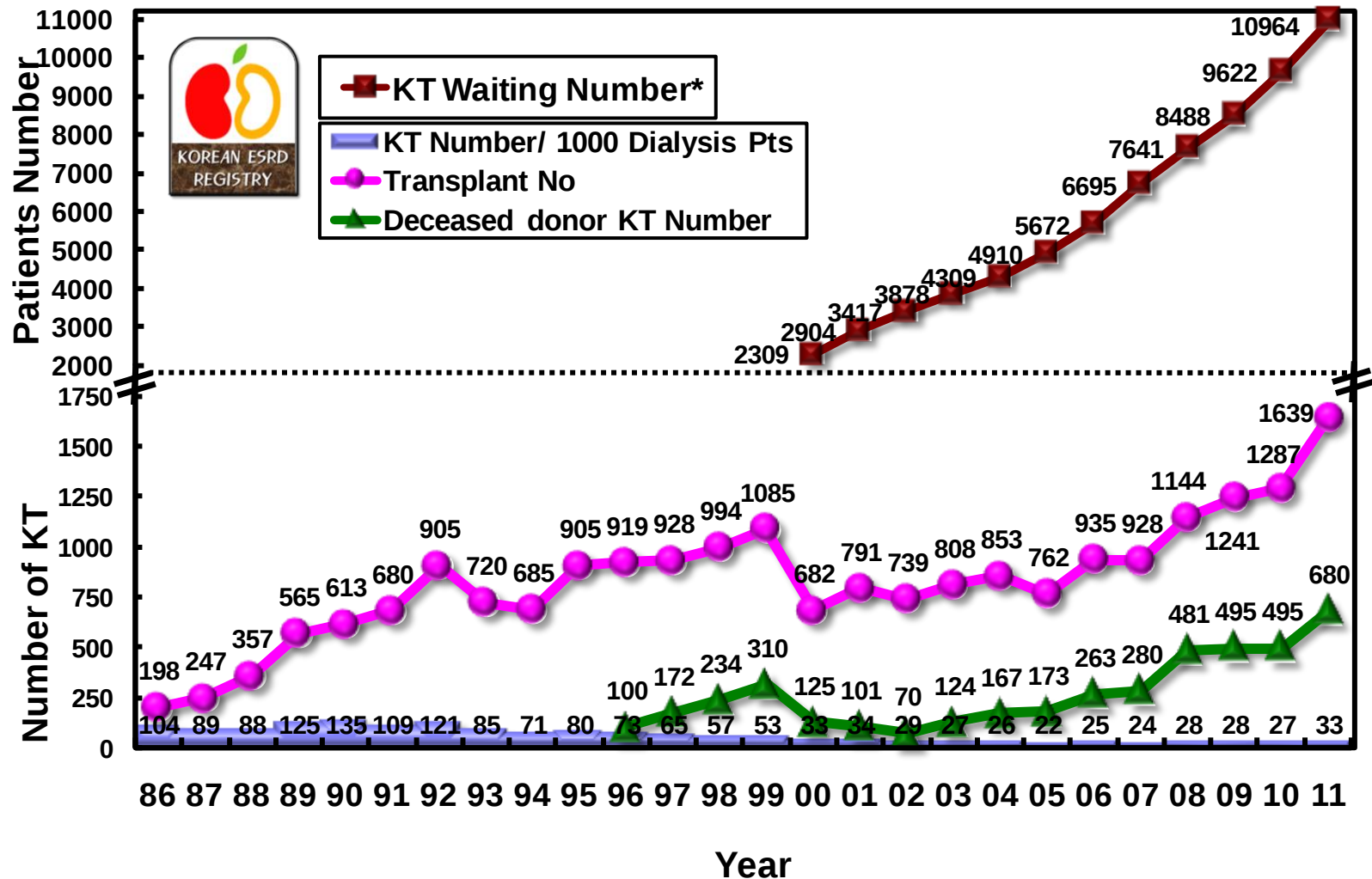
- 투석기관수 : 4,205개소 (혈액투석기 121,835대)
- 투석 환자수 : 30만5천명 (2,383 PMP) : 20년 이상 투석환자 : 7.6%
- 혈액투석환자수 : 29만4천명, (주간 25만 4천명 , 야간 4만1천명)
- 복막투석 환자수: 9,626명 (3.2%)

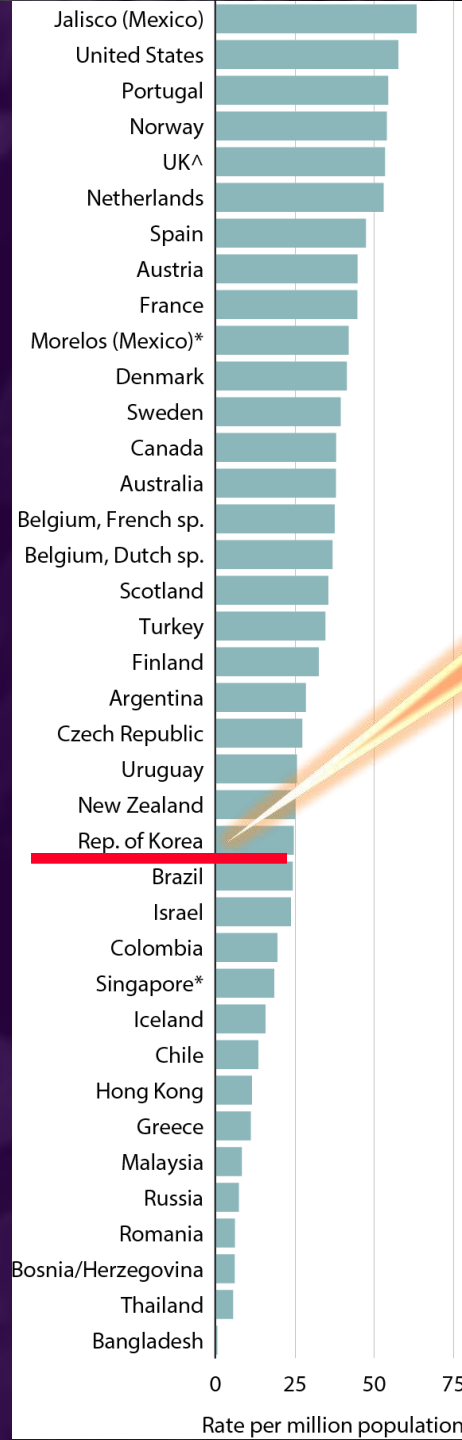


Survival Rate

1 yr : 87.7%
5 yr : 60.3%
10 yr: 36.2%
20 yr: 16.3%

Kidney Transplantation





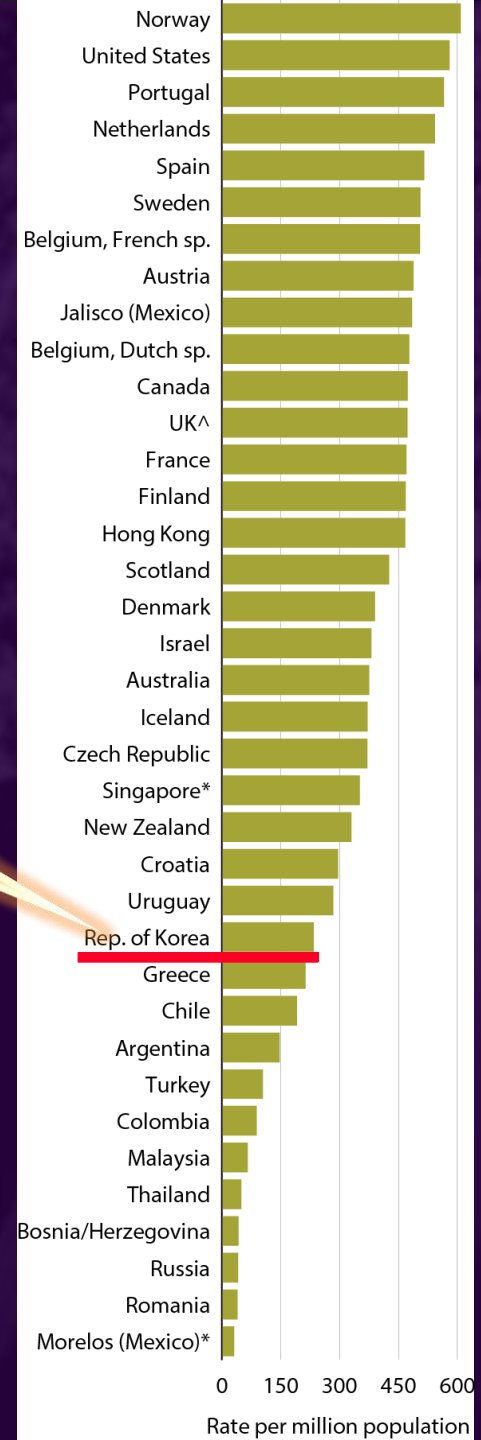
Kidney Transplantation

Incidence
24.6 PMP
2010

Prevalence
234.1 PMP
2010



U.S. Renal Data System, USRDS 2012
Annual Data Report: Atlas of Chronic Kidney
Disease and End-Stage Renal Disease in the
United States, National Institutes of Health,
National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive
and Kidney Diseases, Bethesda, MD, 2012.



특 징 요약

- 전체 투석환자 및 혈액투석기관수의 꾸준한 증가
- 비윤리 의료기관 존재, 요양병원 증가
- 복막투석의 유지 및 상대적 혈액투석 비율의 증가
- 원인 신질환에서 당뇨병성 신증의 비율 47%로 증가
- 혈액투석 효율 점진적 향상, 빈혈 개선, 혈압저하
- 신장이식 증가, 특히 뇌사공여 월등한 증가
- 의료보험 심사평가원의 적정성 평가, 대한신장학회의 투석기관 인증제, 개인정보 보호법에 따른 등록사업의 변화 예정

감사의 글

- **전국의 인공신장실 담당의료진**
- **대한신장학회 사무국**
- **투석용 의료물품 공급업체 :**

(Gambro Korea, FMC Korea, Baxter Korea, 보령제약)